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# Source Water Assessment

A Hydrogeologic Susceptibility and  
Vulnerability Assessment for  
USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters  
Drinking Water System,  
Bethel, Alaska

PWSID # 271538.001

May 2004

DRINKING WATER PROTECTION PROGRAM REPORT 1473  
Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation

# Source Water Assessment for USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters Drinking Water System Bethel, Alaska

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DRINKING WATER PROTECTION PROGRAM REPORT 1473

The Drinking Water Protection Program (DWPP) is producing Source Water Assessments in compliance with the Safe Drinking Water Act Amendments of 1996. Each assessment includes a delineation of the source water area, an inventory of potential and existing contaminant sources that may impact the water, a risk ranking for each of these contaminants, and an evaluation of the potential vulnerability of these drinking water sources.

These assessments are intended to provide public water systems owners/operators, communities, and local governments with the best available information that may be used to protect the quality of their drinking water. The assessments combine information obtained from various sources, including the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation (ADEC), public water system owners/operators, and other public information sources. The results of this assessment are subject to change if additional data becomes available. It is anticipated this assessment will be updated every five years to reflect any changes in the vulnerability and/or susceptibility of public drinking water source. If you have any additional information that may affect the results of this assessment, please contact the Program Coordinator of DWPP, (907) 269-7521.

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# Source Water Assessment for USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters Source of Public Drinking Water, Bethel, Alaska

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## Drinking Water Protection Program Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation

### EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters has one Public Water System (PWS) well. The well (PWS No. 271538.001) has been used as a drinking water source since it was drilled in 1986.

The well is a Class A (community and non-transient/non-community) water system located at 807 Eddie Hoffman Highway in Bethel, Alaska. Available records indicate that there is no water storage, other than the pressure tank, and that the drinking water is treated with calcium hypochlorite. This system operates year round and serves approximately 15 residents and 20 non-residents through four service connections. The wellhead received a susceptibility rating of **Low** and the aquifer received a susceptibility rating of **High**. Combining these two ratings produce a **Low** rating for the natural susceptibility of the well.

Identified potential and current sources of contaminants for the public drinking water source include: domestic wastewater collection systems, aboveground fuel tanks, ADEC recognized contaminated sites and leaking underground storage tank (LUST) sites, water supply wells, glycol disposal/storage, government vehicle maintenance facilities, electric power generation, laundromats, motor/motor vehicle repair shops, injections wells, boat yards and marinas, medical/veterinary facilities, quarries, underground fuel tanks, wastewater holding tanks, an abandoned well, gasoline stations, and an airport. These identified potential and existing sources of contamination are considered as sources of bacteria and viruses, nitrates and/or nitrites, volatile organic chemicals, heavy metals, cyanide and other inorganic chemicals, synthetic organic chemicals, and other organic chemical contaminant categories.

Overall, the water well received a vulnerability rating of **Medium** for bacteria and viruses and synthetic organic chemicals, and a vulnerability rating of **High** for nitrates and nitrites, volatile organic chemicals, heavy metals, cyanide and other inorganic chemicals, and other organic chemicals.

### PUBLIC DRINKING WATER SYSTEM

The USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters well is a Class A (community/non-transient/non-community) public water system. The system is located at 807 Eddie Hoffman Highway in Bethel, Alaska (Sec. 17, T8N, R71W, Seward Meridian; see Map A of Appendix A). Bethel serves as the regional center for 56 villages in the Yukon-Kuskokwim Delta. Food, fuel, transportation, medical care, and other services for the region are provided by Bethel. Bethel is located at the mouth of the Kuskokwim River, 40-miles inland from the Bering Sea, and approximately 400-air miles west of Anchorage. The community has a population of 5,736 (ADCED, 2003). Average annual precipitation for Bethel is 16 inches, including approximately 50 inches of snowfall. Temperatures range from 42 to 62°F in summer and -2 to 19°F in winter.

The community of Bethel obtains a portion of their water supply from city wells. Some households are served by the central piped water and sewage collection system; however, approximately 75% of households have water delivered and sewage hauled by truck. Several facilities have individual wells and septic tanks (ADCED, 2003). Bethel receives electrical power from the Bethel Utilities Corporation. Power generating facilities are fueled by diesel. Refuse is collected by the City of Bethel and transported to the City operated landfill (ADCED, 2003).

According to information supplied by ADEC for the USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters PWS, the depth of the primary water well is 465 feet below the ground surface, and that the well is screened in a confined aquifer. The well is not located within a floodplain.

Information acquired from a December 2002 sanitary survey for the public water system indicated that the land surface was sloped away from the well. Generally, land surfaces that slope away from the wellhead promote surface water drainage, which reduces the potential of contaminant migration down

the well casing annulus. The sanitary survey indicates that the well is grouted according to ADEC regulations. Proper grouting provides added protection against contaminants traveling along the well casing annulus and into source waters.

The Bethel area is near the southern border of the continuous permafrost zone and the City, and most of the area west of the Kuskokwim River, appear to be underlain with permafrost. The permafrost generally extends to a depth of at least 300 feet bgs, with depths of over 600 feet bgs recorded in some areas. The geology in the area consists primarily of unconsolidated floodplain alluvium, silt deposits, and reworked silt. The Bethel area consists of poorly drained wetlands that have permanently ponded water in local depressions. Sloughs, small lakes, ponds, and marshes in meander scars surround Bethel (Dames & Moore, 1996).

**DRINKING WATER PROTECTION AREA**

In order to evaluate whether a drinking water source is at risk, we must first evaluate what are the most likely pathways for surface contamination to reach the groundwater. These areas are determined by looking at the characteristics of the soil, groundwater, aquifer, and well.

The most probable area for contamination to reach the drinking water well is the area that contributes water to the well, the groundwater recharge area. This area is designated as the drinking water protection area (DWPA). Because releases of contaminants within the protection area are most likely to impact the drinking water well, this area will serve as the focus for voluntary protection efforts. An analytical calculation was used to determine the size and shape of the DWPA for the USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters PWS. The input parameters describing the attributes of the aquifer in this calculation were adopted from Groundwater (Freeze and Cherry, 1979). Available geology and groundwater contours were also considered to take into account any uncertainties in groundwater flow and aquifer characteristics to arrive at a meaningful protection area.

The protection areas established for wells by the ADEC are usually separated into four zones, limited by the watershed. These zones correspond to differences in the time-of-travel (TOT) of the water moving through the aquifer to the well (Please refer to the Guidance Manual for Class A Public Water Systems for additional information).

The time of travel for contaminants within the water varies and is dependent on the physical and chemical characteristics of each contaminant. The following is a summary of the four protection area zones for wells and the calculated time-of-travel for each:

**Table 1. Definition of Zones**

<b>Zone</b>	<b>Definition</b>
A	¼ the distance for the 2-yr. time-of-travel
B	Less than the 2 year time-of-travel
C	Less Than the 5 year time-of-travel
D	Less than the 10 year time-of-travel

The DWPA for the USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters PWS was determined using an analytical calculation and includes Zones A, B, C, and D (See Map A of Appendix A).

**INVENTORY OF POTENTIAL AND EXISTING CONTAMINANT SOURCES**

The Drinking Water Protection Program has completed an inventory of potential and existing sources of contamination within the USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters DWPA. This inventory was completed through a search of agency records and other publicly available information. Potential sources of contamination to the drinking water aquifer include a wide range of categories and types. Potential drinking water contaminants are found within agricultural, residential, commercial, and industrial areas, but can also occur within areas that have little or no development.

For the basis of all Class A public water system assessments, six categories of drinking water contaminants were inventoried. They include:

- Bacteria and viruses,
- Nitrates and/or nitrites,
- Volatile organic chemicals,
- Heavy metals, cyanide and other inorganic chemicals,
- Synthetic organic chemicals,
- Other organic chemicals.

The sources are displayed on Map C of Appendix C and summarized in Table 1 of Appendix B.

**RANKING OF CONTAMINANT RISKS**

Once the potential and existing sources of contamination have been identified, they are assigned a ranking according to what type and level of risk they represent. Ranking of contaminant risks for a

“potential” or “existing” source of contamination is a function of toxicity and volumes of specific contaminants associated with that source. Rankings include:

- Low,
- Medium,
- High, and
- Very High.

The time-of-travel for contaminants within the water varies and is dependent on the physical and chemical characteristics of each contaminant. Bacteria and Viruses are only inventoried in Zones A and B because of their short life span. Only “Very High” and “High” rankings are inventoried within the outer Zone D due to the probability of contaminant dilution by the time the contaminants get to the well. Tables 2 through 4 in Appendix B contain the ranking of potential and existing sources of contamination with respect to bacteria and viruses, nitrates and/or nitrites, volatile organic chemicals, heavy metals, cyanide and other inorganic chemicals, synthetic organic chemicals, and other organic chemicals.

### VULNERABILITY OF THE DRINKING WATER SYSTEM

Vulnerability of a drinking water source to contamination is a combination of two factors:

- Natural susceptibility, and
- Contaminant risks.

Appendix D contains fourteen charts, which together form the ‘Vulnerability Analysis’ for a source water assessment for a public drinking water source. Chart 1 analyzes the ‘Susceptibility of the Wellhead’ to contamination by looking at the construction of the well and its surrounding area. Chart 2 analyzes the ‘Susceptibility of the Aquifer’ to contamination by looking at the naturally occurring attributes of the water source and influences on the groundwater system that might lead to contamination. Chart 3 analyzes ‘Contaminant Risks’ for the drinking water source with respect to bacteria and viruses. The ‘Contaminant Risks’ portion of the analysis considers potential sources of contaminants as well as a review of contamination that has or may have occurred, but has not arrived or been detected at the well. Chart 4 contains the ‘Vulnerability Analysis for Bacteria and Viruses’. Charts 5 through 14 contain the Contaminant Risks and Vulnerability Analyses for nitrates and nitrites, volatile organic chemicals, heavy metals, cyanide and other inorganic chemicals,

synthetic organic chemicals, and other organic chemicals, respectively.

A score for the Natural Susceptibility is reached by considering the properties of the well and the aquifer.

Susceptibility of the Wellhead (0 – 25 Points)  
(Chart 1 of Appendix D)

+

Susceptibility of the Aquifer (0 – 25 Points)  
(Chart 2 of Appendix D)

=

Natural Susceptibility (Susceptibility of the Well)  
(0 – 50 Points)

A ranking is assigned for the Natural Susceptibility according to the point score:

Natural Susceptibility Ratings	
40 to 50 pts	Very High
30 to < 40 pts	High
20 to < 30 pts	Medium
< 20 pts	Low

The USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters’ water well is in a confined aquifer. Confined aquifers are less susceptible to potential groundwater quality impacts posed by the migration of surface water contaminants downward from the surface. Table 2 shows the susceptibility scores and ratings for this PWS.

**Table 2. Susceptibility**

	Score	Rating
Susceptibility of the Wellhead	0	Low
Susceptibility of the Aquifer	15	High
Natural Susceptibility	15	Low

Contaminant risks to a drinking water source depend on the type, number or density, and distribution of contaminant sources. This score has been derived from an examination of existing and historical contamination that has been detected at the drinking water source through routine sampling. It also evaluates potential sources of contamination. Flow charts are used to assign a point score, and ratings are assigned in the same way as for the natural susceptibility:

Contaminant Risk Ratings	
40 to 50 pts	Very High
30 to < 40 pts	High
20 to < 30 pts	Medium
< 20 pts	Low

Table 3 summarizes the Contaminant Risks for each category of drinking water contaminants.

**Table 3. Contaminant Risks**

Category	Score	Rating
Bacteria and Viruses	30	High
Nitrates and/or Nitrites	47	Very High
Volatile Organic Chemicals	50	Very High
Heavy Metals, Cyanide and Other Inorganic Chemicals	50	Very High
Synthetic Organic Chemicals	42	Very High
Other Organic Chemicals	50	Very High

Finally, an overall vulnerability score is assigned for each water system by combining each of the contaminant risk scores with the natural susceptibility score:

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Natural Susceptibility (0 – 50 points)} \\
 + \\
 \text{Contaminant Risks (0 – 50 points)} \\
 = \\
 \text{Vulnerability of the} \\
 \text{Drinking Water Source to Contamination (0 – 100)}.
 \end{array}$$

Again, rankings are assigned according to a point score:

Overall Vulnerability Ratings	
80 to 100 pts	Very High
60 to < 80 pts	High
40 to < 60 pts	Medium
< 40 pts	Low

Table 4 contains the overall vulnerability scores (0 – 100) and ratings for each of the six categories of drinking water contaminants. Note: scores are rounded off to the nearest five.

**Table 4. Overall Vulnerability**

Category	Score	Rating
Bacteria and Viruses	45	Medium
Nitrates and Nitrites	60	High
Volatile Organic Chemicals	65	High
Heavy Metals, Cyanide and Other Inorganic Chemicals	65	High
Synthetic Organic Chemicals	55	Medium
Other Organic Chemicals	65	High

**Bacteria and Viruses**

The contaminant risk for bacteria and viruses is **High**. The risk is primarily attributed to the presence of injection wells in Zones C and D (see Table 2 – Appendix B).

After combining the contaminant risk for bacteria and viruses with the natural susceptibility of the well, the overall vulnerability of the well to contamination is **Medium**.

**Nitrates and Nitrites**

The contaminant risk for nitrates and nitrites is **Very High**. The risk to this source of public drinking water is primarily attributed to the presence of an abandoned well and injection wells in Zones C and D (see Table 3 – Appendix B).

Nitrates are very mobile, moving at approximately the same rate as water. The sampling history for this well indicates that low levels of nitrates have been detected in recent sampling events. However, the reported concentrations of nitrates do not exceed the maximum contaminant level (MFL of 10 mg/l. Nitrate concentrations in uncontaminated groundwater are typically less than 2 mg/L; therefore, nitrate concentrations above 2 mg/L may be indicative of man-made sources (See Chart 5 - Contaminant Risks for Nitrates and/or Nitrites in Appendix D).

After combining the contaminant risk for nitrates and nitrites with the natural susceptibility of the well, the overall vulnerability of the well to nitrate and nitrite contamination is **High**.

**Volatile Organic Chemicals**

The contaminant risk for volatile organic chemicals is **Very High**. The risk is primarily attributed to the presence of an ADEC recognized contaminated and LUST sites, injection wells, closed underground fuel tanks, an abandoned well, a gas station and an airport in Zones A, B, C, and D. Numerous other potential

contaminant sources are also found within the protection area (see Table 4 – Appendix B).

Detectable concentrations of trihalomethanes and toluene were reported in sampling events for this public water system. However, the detectable concentrations of trihalomethanes and toluene reported in 2001 were well below the MCL of 0.08 mg/L and 1.0 mg/L. Trihalomethanes are considered byproducts of the water treatment process and are not from the source waters. Since the reported concentration of TTHM's in recent sampling events did not exceed the applicable MCLs, risk points were not retained.

Aside from being byproducts of the drinking water treatment process, possible sources of volatile organic chemicals include facilities with automobiles, residential areas, fuel tanks, roads, and airports. See Table 4 in Appendix B for a complete listing.

After combining the contaminant risk for volatile organic chemicals with the natural susceptibility of the well, the overall vulnerability of the well to contamination is **High**.

#### **Heavy Metals, Cyanide and Other Inorganic Chemicals**

The contaminant risk for heavy metals, cyanide and other inorganic chemicals is **Very High**. The risk is primarily attributed to the presence of an abandoned well, injection wells, and a closed LUST site in Zones C and D. Numerous other potential contaminant sources are also found within the protection area (see Table 5 – Appendix B).

All recent sampling data for heavy metals, cyanide, and other inorganic chemicals were below detection levels for the USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters (see Chart 9 – Contaminant Risks for Heavy Metals, Cyanide, and Other Inorganic Chemicals in Appendix D).

After combining the contaminant risk for heavy metals, cyanide and other inorganic chemicals with the natural susceptibility of the well, the overall vulnerability of the well to contamination is **High**.

#### **Synthetic Organic Chemicals**

The contaminant risk for synthetic organic chemicals is **Very High**. The risk is primarily attributed to the presence of an abandoned well and injection wells in Zones B and C (see Table 6 – Appendix B).

No recent sampling data was available in ADEC records for the USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters

(See Chart 11 – Contaminant Risks for Synthetic Organic Chemicals in Appendix D).

After combining the contaminant risk for synthetic organic chemicals with the natural susceptibility of the well, the overall vulnerability of the well to contamination is **Medium**.

#### **Other Organic Chemicals**

The contaminant risk for other organic chemicals is **Very High**. The risk is primarily attributed to the presence of an abandoned well, electric power generation, and injection wells in Zones A, B, C, and D. Numerous other potential contaminant sources are also found within the protection area (see Table 7 – Appendix B).

No recent sampling data was available in ADEC records for the USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters (See Chart 13 – Contaminant Risks for Other Organic Chemicals in Appendix D).

After combining the contaminant risk for other organic chemicals with the natural susceptibility of the well, the overall vulnerability of the well to contamination is **High**.

#### **Using the Source Water Assessment**

This assessment of contaminant risks can be used as a foundation for local voluntary protection efforts as well as a basis for the continuous efforts on the part of the USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters and the community of Bethel to protect public health. It is anticipated that Source Water Assessments will be updated every five years to reflect any changes in the vulnerability and/or susceptibility of the drinking water source.



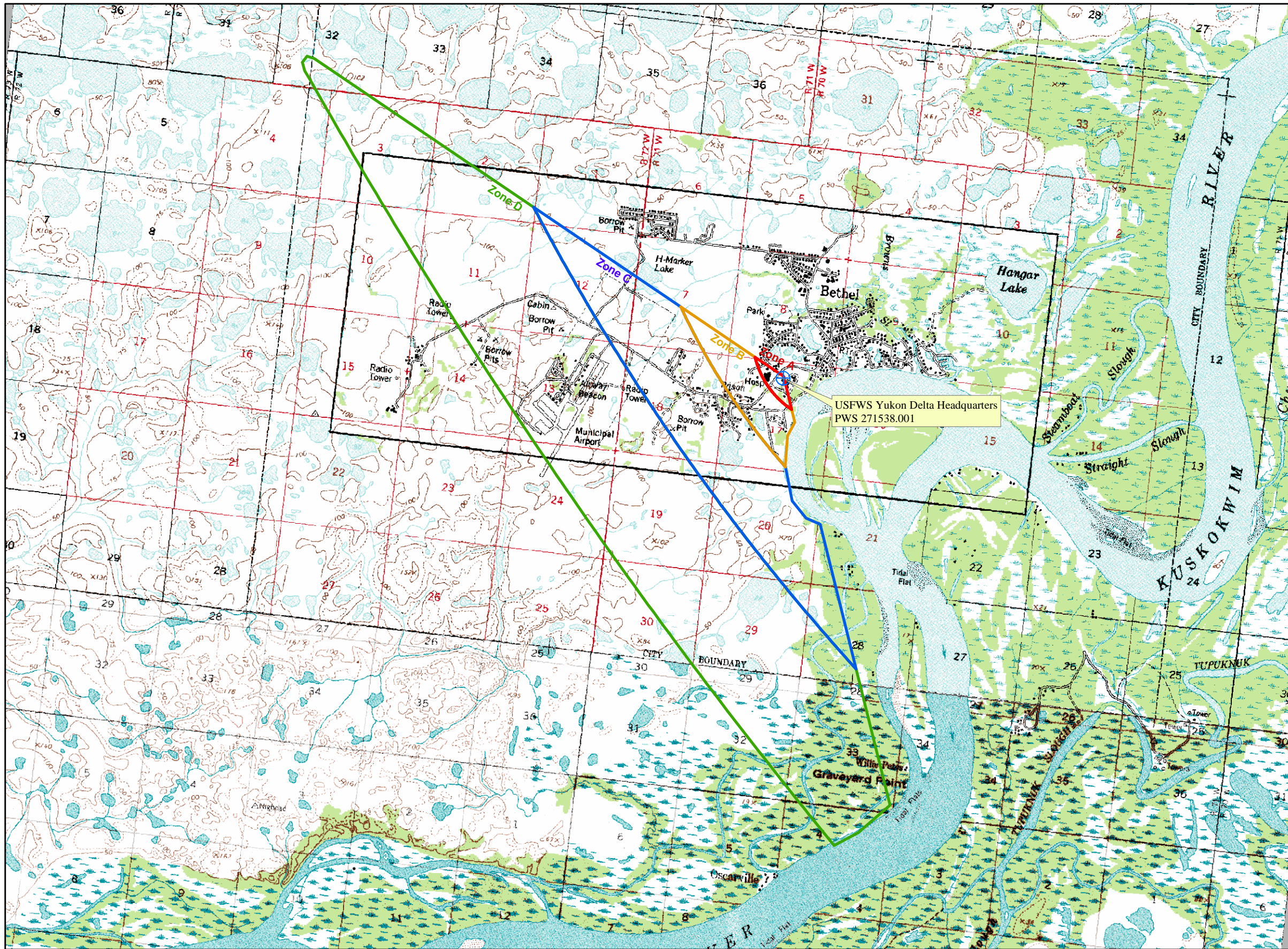
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# **APPENDIX A**

## **Drinking Water Protection Area Location Map (Map A)**

Public Water Well System for PWS #271538.001 USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters



**LEGEND**

- Public Water System Well

**Hydrography/Physical**

- Parcels
- Stream
- Lake or Pond
- Contours

**Transportation**

- Primary Route (Class 1)
- Secondary Route (Class 2)
- Road (Class 3)
- Road (Class 4)
- Road (Class 5, Four-wheel drive)

**Groundwater Protection Zones**

- Zone A Protection Area— Several Months Travel Time
- Zone B Protection Area— 2 Years Travel Time
- Zone C Protection Area— 5 Years Travel Time
- Zone D Protection Area— 10 Years Travel Time

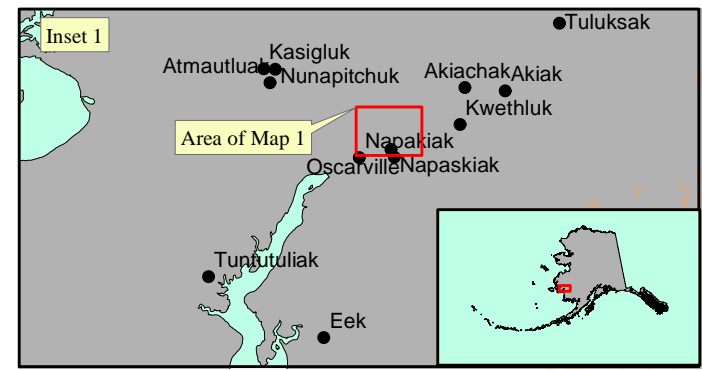
Data Sources:  
 Contaminant Sources, Public Water System Wells, Contours  
 Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation (ADEC)

Critical Facilities, Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)

All other data:  
 United States Geological Survey (USGS)

Drinking Water Protection Areas based on "Alaska Drinking Water Protection Program - Guidance Manual for Class A Public Water Systems" published by ADEC

URS Corporation does not guarantee the accuracy or validity of the data provided.



## **APPENDIX B**

### **Contaminant Source Inventory and Risk Ranking (Tables 1-7)**

**Table 1**

**Contaminant Source Inventory for  
USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters**

**PWSID 271538.001**

<b>Contaminant Source Type</b>	<b>Contaminant Source ID</b>	<b>CS ID tag</b>	<b>Zone</b>	<b>Map Number</b>	<b>Comments</b>
Domestic wastewater collection systems (sewer lines or lift stations)	D01	D01-01	A	C	
Tanks, diesel (above ground)	T06	T06-01	A	C	PHS Hospital
Open Leaking Underground Fuel Storage Tank (LUST) Sites	U07	U07-01	A	C	ADOT&PF Maintenance Bethel, RecKey #1998250000801, Event ID 1500, Facility ID 1732, no further information available from ADEC LUST database.
Water supply wells	W09	W09-01	A	C	1 water supply well in Zone A
Glycol (disposal or storage)	X07	X07-01	A	C	
Government vehicle maintenance facilities	X19	X19-01	A	C	ADOT&PF
Electric power generation (fossil fuels)	X36	X36-01	A	C	PHS Hospital
Laundromats without dry cleaning	C22	C22-01	B	C	PHS Hospital
Motor /motor vehicle repair shops	C31	C31-01	B	C	PHS Hospital
Injection wells (Class V) Aquifer Recharge Wells	D30	D30-01	B	C	Bethel Utilities Corp.
Injection wells (Class V) Aquifer Recharge Wells	D30	D30-02	B	C	Bethel Utilities Corp.
Injection wells (Class V) Cooling Water Return Flow Wells	D33	D33-01	B	C	Bethel Utilities Corp.
Contaminated sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA	U04	U04-01	B	C	YKHC Building 600, RecKey #1996250134901, Status: Inactive, 150-gallon fuel spill. Contaminated soils excavated, excavation stopped as it ran into a hot spot that ws unrelated to initial spill. 272 cubic yards of soils stockpiled.
Contaminated sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA	U04	U04-02	B	C	YKHC Delta Regional Hospital, RecKey #1992250107651, Status: Active, site assessment identified GRO and DRO in the soils around UST.
Contaminated sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA	U04	U04-03	B	C	Bethel Utilities Corp. Power Plant, RecKey #1995250106101, Status: Inactive, soil contamination discovered during site assessment, contamination remaining in dirt floor, undergoing in-situ remediation and periodic monitoring.
Contaminated sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA	U04	U04-04	B	C	YKHC Building 600, RecKey #1996250134901, Status: Inactive, 150-gallon fuel spill. Contaminated soils excavated, excavation stopped as it ran into a hot spot that ws unrelated to initial spill. 272 cubic yards of soils stockpiled.

<i>Contaminant Source Type</i>	<i>Contaminant Source ID</i>	<i>CS ID tag</i>	<i>Zone</i>	<i>Map Number</i>	<i>Comments</i>
Closed Leaking Underground Fuel Storage Tank (LUST) Sites	U08	U08-01	B	C	Yukon-Kuskokwim Delta Regional Hospital, RecKey #1992250007651, Event ID 639, Facility ID 2916, site assessment identified GRO and DRO in the soils around UST.
Water supply wells	W09	W09-02	B	C	3 water supply wells in Zone B
Boat yards and marinas	X15	X15-01	B	C	
Electric power generation (fossil fuels)	X36	X36-02	B	C	Bethel Utilities Power Plant
Medical/veterinary facilities (doctor or dentist offices, hospitals, nursing homes)	X40	X40-01	B	C	YKHC Hospital
Medical/veterinary facilities (doctor or dentist offices, hospitals, nursing homes)	X40	X40-02	B	C	
Domestic wastewater collection systems (sewer lines or lift stations)	D01	D01-02	C	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant
Injection wells (Class V) Industrial Process Water & Water Disposal Wells	D40	D40-01	C	C	River City Services
Injection wells (Class V) Motor Vehicle Waste Disposal Well	D42	D42-01	C	C	Jon's Automotive
Quarries (sand, gravel, rock, other?)	E10	E10-01	C	C	Knik Construction Co., Inc.
Closed tanks, diesel (underground)	T09	T09-01	C	C	Yukon Kuskokwim Correctional Center
Tanks, gasoline (above ground)	T10	T10-01	C	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant
Closed tanks, gasoline (underground)	T13	T13-01	C	C	USFWS YD
Closed tanks, gasoline (underground)	T13	T13-02	C	C	USFWS YD
Tanks, heating oil, nonresidential (aboveground)	T14	T14-01	C	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant
Tanks, heating oil, nonresidential (aboveground)	T14	T14-02	C	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant
Tanks, heating oil, nonresidential (aboveground)	T14	T14-03	C	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant
Tanks, heating oil, nonresidential (aboveground)	T14	T14-04	C	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant
Tanks, heating oil, nonresidential (aboveground)	T14	T14-05	C	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant
Tanks, heating oil, nonresidential (aboveground)	T14	T14-06	C	C	Bethel Trailer Court
Wastewater Holding Tank	T22	T22-01	C	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant

<i>Contaminant Source Type</i>	<i>Contaminant Source ID</i>	<i>CS ID tag</i>	<i>Zone</i>	<i>Map Number</i>	<i>Comments</i>
Closed Leaking Underground Fuel Storage Tank (LUST) Sites	U08	U08-02	C	C	USFWS Yukon Delta NWR Headquarters, RecKey #1993250031801, Event ID 736, Facility ID 1272, petroleum contaminated soil identified during UST closure site assessment.
Abandoned wells	W01	W01-01	C	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant
Water supply wells	W09	W09-03	C	C	4 water supply wells in Zone C
Glycol (disposal or storage)	X07	X07-02	C	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant
Gasoline stations (without repair shop)	C15	C15-01	D	C	D&J Express
Injection wells (Class V) Industrial Process Water & Water Disposal Wells	D40	D40-02	D	C	D&G Express
Closed tanks, diesel (underground)	T09	T09-02	D	C	FAA Bethel SFO
Closed tanks, diesel (underground)	T09	T09-03	D	C	FAA Bethel SFO
Closed tanks, diesel (underground)	T09	T09-04	D	C	FAA Bethel SFO
Closed tanks, diesel (underground)	T09	T09-05	D	C	FAA Bethel Air Traffic Control Tower
Closed tanks, diesel (underground)	T09	T09-06	D	C	D&J Express
Closed tanks, gasoline (underground)	T13	T13-01	D	C	Seagull Air Service Inc.
Closed tanks, gasoline (underground)	T13	T13-02	D	C	D&J Express
Closed tanks, gasoline (underground)	T13	T13-03	D	C	RF Aircraft
Closed tanks, gasoline (underground)	T13	T13-04	D	C	RF Aircraft
Closed tanks, heating oil, nonresidential (underground)	T17	T17-01	D	C	FAA
Closed tanks, heating oil, nonresidential (underground)	T17	T17-02	D	C	FAA
Closed tanks, heating oil, nonresidential (underground)	T17	T17-03	D	C	FAA
Closed tanks, heating oil, nonresidential (underground)	T17	T17-04	D	C	FAA
Closed tanks, heating oil, nonresidential (underground)	T17	T17-05	D	C	FAA
Contaminated sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA	U04	U04-05	D	C	AKARNG Bethel AAOF, RecKey #1998250103001, Status: Inactive, DRO and TPH contamination near AST area.

<i>Contaminant Source Type</i>	<i>Contaminant Source ID</i>	<i>CS ID tag</i>	<i>Zone</i>	<i>Map Number</i>	<i>Comments</i>
Contaminated sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA	U04	U04-06	D	C	D&G Express, RecKey #1995250136201, Status: Inactive, gasoline contaminated soils discovered from stored drums.
Contaminated sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA	U04	U04-07	D	C	Mark Air Bethel, RecKey #1994250107302, Status: NFRAP, Avgas contaminated soil and possibility of GW contamination.
Contaminated sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA	U04	U04-08	D	C	FAA Bethel Station, RecKey #1992250933901, Status: Closed, soils reportedly contaminated with GRO, DRO, solvents, PCBs, pesticides, and metals.
Contaminated sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA	U04	U04-09	D	C	FAA Bethel Airport, no further information available through ADEC Contaminated Sites and LUST databases.
Contaminated sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA	U04	U04-10	D	C	Bethel Radio Relay Station, no further information available through ADEC Contaminated Sites and LUST databases.
Open Leaking Underground Fuel Storage Tank (LUST) Sites	U07	U07-02	D	C	AKANG Bethel AAOF Hangar Facility-Alaska Army National Guard Armory, RecKey #1994259914699, Event ID 1340, Facility ID 1740, release discovered during site assessment, tank closed.
Open Leaking Underground Fuel Storage Tank (LUST) Sites	U07	U07-03	D	C	FAA Bethel Flight Service Station, RecKey #1992250112601, Status: Active, reported on ADEC Contaminated Sites database, petroleum hydrocarbon contamination present at the former FSS site.
Closed Leaking Underground Fuel Storage Tank (LUST) Sites	U08	U08-03	D	C	Seagull Air Service, Inc./Arctic Circle Air Bethel Facility, RecKey #1994250026701, Event ID 834, Facility ID 515, during excavation of a 980 gallon Avgas UST, 140 cubic yards of contaminated soils were encountered.
Closed Leaking Underground Fuel Storage Tank (LUST) Sites	U08	U08-04	D	C	USFWS Yukon Delta NWR Hangar, RecKey #1999250021101, Event ID 2359, Facility Ids 1271 and 2383, minor Avgas release detected at time of UST closure.
Closed leaking fuel storage tank (LUST) (aviation)	U12	U12-01	D	C	Bethel Radio Relay Station, no further information available from ADEC Contaminated Sites and LUST databases.
Water supply wells	W09	W09-04	D	C	1 water supply well in Zone D
Airports	X14	X14-01	D	C	



Table 2

*Contaminant Source Inventory and Risk Ranking for  
USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters  
Sources of Bacteria and Viruses*

PWSID 271538.001

<i>Contaminant Source Type</i>	<i>Contaminant Source ID</i>	<i>CS ID tag</i>	<i>Zone</i>	<i>Risk Ranking for Analysis</i>	<i>Map Number</i>	<i>Comments</i>
Domestic wastewater collection systems (sewer lines or lift stations)	D01	D01-01	A	Medium	C	
Laundromats without dry cleaning	C22	C22-01	B	Low	C	PHS Hospital
Injection wells (Class V) Cooling Water Return Flow Wells	D33	D33-01	B	Low	C	Bethel Utilities Corp.
Closed Leaking Underground Fuel Storage Tank (LUST) Sites	U08	U08-01	B	Low	C	Yukon-Kuskokwim Delta Regional Hospital, RecKey #1992250007651, Event ID 639, Facility ID 2916, site assessment identified GRO and DRO in the soils around UST.
Medical/veterinary facilities (doctor or dentist offices, hospitals, nursing homes)	X40	X40-01	B	Medium	C	YKHC Hospital
Medical/veterinary facilities (doctor or dentist offices, hospitals, nursing homes)	X40	X40-02	B	Medium	C	
Injection wells (Class V) Industrial Process Water & Water Disposal Wells	D40	D40-01	C	High	C	River City Services
Injection wells (Class V) Industrial Process Water & Water Disposal Wells	D40	D40-02	D	High	C	D&G Express

Table 3

*Contaminant Source Inventory and Risk Ranking for  
USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters  
Sources of Nitrates/Nitrites*

PWSID 271538.001

<i>Contaminant Source Type</i>	<i>Contaminant Source ID</i>	<i>CS ID tag</i>	<i>Zone</i>	<i>Risk Ranking for Analysis</i>	<i>Map Number</i>	<i>Comments</i>
Domestic wastewater collection systems (sewer lines or lift stations)	D01	D01-01	A	Medium	C	
Laundromats without dry cleaning	C22	C22-01	B	Low	C	PHS Hospital
Closed Leaking Underground Fuel Storage Tank (LUST) Sites	U08	U08-01	B	Low	C	Yukon-Kuskokwim Delta Regional Hospital, RecKey #1992250007651, Event ID 639, Facility ID 2916, site assessment identified GRO and DRO in the soils around UST.
Medical/veterinary facilities (doctor or dentist offices, hospitals, nursing homes)	X40	X40-01	B	Low	C	YKHC Hospital
Medical/veterinary facilities (doctor or dentist offices, hospitals, nursing homes)	X40	X40-02	B	Low	C	
Domestic wastewater collection systems (sewer lines or lift stations)	D01	D01-02	C	Medium	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant
Injection wells (Class V) Industrial Process Water & Water Disposal Wells	D40	D40-01	C	High	C	River City Services
Quarries (sand, gravel, rock, other?)	E10	E10-01	C	Low	C	Knik Construction Co., Inc.
Wastewater Holding Tank	T22	T22-01	C	Low	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant
Closed Leaking Underground Fuel Storage Tank (LUST) Sites	U08	U08-02	C	Low	C	USFWS Yukon Delta NWR Headquarters, RecKey #1993250031801, Event ID 736, Facility ID 1272, petroleum contaminated soil identified during UST closure site assessment.
Abandoned wells	W01	W01-01	C	High	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant
Injection wells (Class V) Industrial Process Water & Water Disposal Wells	D40	D40-02	D	High	C	D&G Express

Table 4

*Contaminant Source Inventory and Risk Ranking for  
USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters  
Sources of Volatile Organic Chemicals*

PWSID 271538.001

<i>Contaminant Source Type</i>	<i>Contaminant Source ID</i>	<i>CS ID tag</i>	<i>Zone</i>	<i>Risk Ranking for Analysis</i>	<i>Map Number</i>	<i>Comments</i>
Domestic wastewater collection systems (sewer lines or lift stations)	D01	D01-01	A	Low	C	
Tanks, diesel (above ground)	T06	T06-01	A	Medium	C	PHS Hospital
Open Leaking Underground Fuel Storage Tank (LUST) Sites	U07	U07-01	A	High	C	ADOT&PF Maintenance Bethel, RecKey #1998250000801, Event ID 1500, Facility ID 1732, no further information available from ADEC LUST database.
Government vehicle maintenance facilities	X19	X19-01	A	Medium	C	ADOT&PF
Electric power generation (fossil fuels)	X36	X36-01	A	Medium	C	PHS Hospital
Laundromats without dry cleaning	C22	C22-01	B	Low	C	PHS Hospital
Motor /motor vehicle repair shops	C31	C31-01	B	Medium	C	PHS Hospital
Injection wells (Class V) Cooling Water Return Flow Wells	D33	D33-01	B	Low	C	Bethel Utilities Corp.
Contaminated sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA	U04	U04-01	B	High	C	YKHC Building 600, RecKey #1996250134901, Status: Inactive, 150-gallon fuel spill. Contaminated soils excavated, excavation stopped as it ran into a hot spot that ws unrelated to initial spill. 272 cubic yards of soils stockpiled.
Contaminated sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA	U04	U04-02	B	High	C	YKHC Delta Regional Hospital, RecKey #1992250107651, Status: Active, site assessment identified GRO and DRO in the soils around UST.
Contaminated sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA	U04	U04-03	B	High	C	Bethel Utilities Corp. Power Plant, RecKey #1995250106101, Status: Inactive, soil contamination discovered during site assessment, contamination remaining in dirt floor, undergoing in-situ remediation and periodic monitoring.
Contaminated sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA	U04	U04-04	B	High	C	YKHC Building 600, RecKey #1996250134901, Status: Inactive, 150-gallon fuel spill. Contaminated soils excavated, excavation stopped as it ran into a hot spot that ws unrelated to initial spill. 272 cubic yards of soils stockpiled.
Closed Leaking Underground Fuel Storage Tank (LUST) Sites	U08	U08-01	B	High	C	Yukon-Kuskokwim Delta Regional Hospital, RecKey #1992250007651, Event ID 639, Facility ID 2916, site assessment identified GRO and DRO in the soils around UST.
Boat yards and marinas	X15	X15-01	B	Low	C	
Electric power generation (fossil fuels)	X36	X36-02	B	Medium	C	Bethel Utilities Power Plant

Table 4 (continued)

*Contaminant Source Inventory and Risk Ranking for  
USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters  
Sources of Volatile Organic Chemicals*

PWSID 271538.001

<i>Contaminant Source Type</i>	<i>Contaminant Source ID</i>	<i>CS ID tag</i>	<i>Zone</i>	<i>Risk Ranking for Analysis</i>	<i>Map Number</i>	<i>Comments</i>
Medical/veterinary facilities (doctor or dentist offices, hospitals, nursing homes)	X40	X40-01	B	Low	C	YKHC Hospital
Medical/veterinary facilities (doctor or dentist offices, hospitals, nursing homes)	X40	X40-02	B	Low	C	
Domestic wastewater collection systems (sewer lines or lift stations)	D01	D01-02	C	Low	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant
Injection wells (Class V) Industrial Process Water & Water Disposal Wells	D40	D40-01	C	High	C	River City Services
Injection wells (Class V) Motor Vehicle Waste Disposal Well	D42	D42-01	C	High	C	Jon's Automotive
Quarries (sand, gravel, rock, other?)	E10	E10-01	C	Low	C	Knik Construction Co., Inc.
Closed tanks, diesel (underground)	T09	T09-01	C	High	C	Yukon Kuskokwim Correctional Center
Closed tanks, diesel (underground)	T09	T09-01	C	Medium	C	Yukon Kuskokwim Correctional Center
Tanks, gasoline (above ground)	T10	T10-01	C	Medium	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant
Closed tanks, gasoline (underground)	T13	T13-01	C	Medium	C	USFWS YD
Closed tanks, gasoline (underground)	T13	T13-02	C	Medium	C	USFWS YD
Tanks, heating oil, nonresidential (aboveground)	T14	T14-01	C	Low	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant
Tanks, heating oil, nonresidential (aboveground)	T14	T14-02	C	Low	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant
Tanks, heating oil, nonresidential (aboveground)	T14	T14-03	C	Low	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant
Tanks, heating oil, nonresidential (aboveground)	T14	T14-04	C	Low	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant
Tanks, heating oil, nonresidential (aboveground)	T14	T14-05	C	Low	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant
Tanks, heating oil, nonresidential (aboveground)	T14	T14-06	C	Low	C	Bethel Trailer Court
Wastewater Holding Tank	T22	T22-01	C	Medium	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant

Table 4 (continued)

*Contaminant Source Inventory and Risk Ranking for  
USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters  
Sources of Volatile Organic Chemicals*

PWSID 271538.001

<i>Contaminant Source Type</i>	<i>Contaminant Source ID</i>	<i>CS ID tag</i>	<i>Zone</i>	<i>Risk Ranking for Analysis</i>	<i>Map Number</i>	<i>Comments</i>
Closed Leaking Underground Fuel Storage Tank (LUST) Sites	U08	U08-02	C	High	C	USFWS Yukon Delta NWR Headquarters, RecKey #1993250031801, Event ID 736, Facility ID 1272, petroleum contaminated soil identified during UST closure site assessment.
Abandoned wells	W01	W01-01	C	High	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant
Gasoline stations (without repair shop)	C15	C15-01	D	High	C	D&J Express
Injection wells (Class V) Industrial Process Water & Water Disposal Wells	D40	D40-02	D	High	C	D&G Express
Closed tanks, diesel (underground)	T09	T09-02	D	High	C	FAA Bethel SFO
Closed tanks, diesel (underground)	T09	T09-03	D	High	C	FAA Bethel SFO
Closed tanks, diesel (underground)	T09	T09-04	D	High	C	FAA Bethel SFO
Closed tanks, diesel (underground)	T09	T09-05	D	High	C	FAA Bethel Air Traffic Control Tower
Closed tanks, diesel (underground)	T09	T09-06	D	High	C	D&J Express
Closed tanks, gasoline (underground)	T13	T13-01	D	High	C	Seagull Air Service Inc.
Closed tanks, gasoline (underground)	T13	T13-02	D	High	C	D&J Express
Contaminated sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA	U04	U04-05	D	High	C	AKARNG Bethel AAOF, RecKey #1998250103001, Status: Inactive, DRO and TPH contamination near AST area.
Contaminated sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA	U04	U04-06	D	High	C	D&G Express, RecKey #1995250136201, Status: Inactive, gasoline contaminated soils discovered from stored drums.
Contaminated sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA	U04	U04-07	D	High	C	Mark Air Bethel, RecKey #1994250107302, Status: NFRAP, Avgas contaminated soil and possibility of GW contamination.
Contaminated sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA	U04	U04-08	D	High	C	FAA Bethel Station, RecKey #1992250933901, Status: Closed, soils reportedly contaminated with GRO, DRO, solvents, PCBs, pesticides, and metals.
Contaminated sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA	U04	U04-09	D	High	C	FAA Bethel Airport, no further information available through ADEC Contaminated Sites and LUST databases.
Contaminated sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA	U04	U04-10	D	High	C	Bethel Radio Relay Station, no further information available through ADEC Contaminated Sites and LUST databases.

Table 4 (continued)

*Contaminant Source Inventory and Risk Ranking for  
USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters  
Sources of Volatile Organic Chemicals*

PWSID 271538.001

<i>Contaminant Source Type</i>	<i>Contaminant Source ID</i>	<i>CS ID tag</i>	<i>Zone</i>	<i>Risk Ranking for Analysis</i>	<i>Map Number</i>	<i>Comments</i>
Open Leaking Underground Fuel Storage Tank (LUST) Sites	U07	U07-02	D	High	C	AKANG Bethel AAOF Hangar Facility-Alaska Army National Guard Armory, RecKey #1994259914699, Event ID 1340, Facility ID 1740, release discovered during site assessment, tank closed.
Open Leaking Underground Fuel Storage Tank (LUST) Sites	U07	U07-03	D	High	C	FAA Bethel Flight Service Station, RecKey #1992250112601, Status: Active, reported on ADEC Contaminated Sites database, petroleum hydrocarbon contamination present at the former FSS site.
Closed Leaking Underground Fuel Storage Tank (LUST) Sites	U08	U08-03	D	High	C	Seagull Air Service, Inc./Arctic Circle Air Bethel Facility, RecKey #1994250026701, Event ID 834, Facility ID 515, during excavation of a 980 gallon Avgas UST, 140 cubic yards of contaminated soils were encountered.
Closed Leaking Underground Fuel Storage Tank (LUST) Sites	U08	U08-04	D	High	C	USFWS Yukon Delta NWR Hangar, RecKey #1999250021101, Event ID 2359, Facility Ids 1271 and 2383, minor Avgas release detected at time of UST closure.
Closed leaking fuel storage tank (LUST) (aviation)	U12	U12-01	D	High	C	Bethel Radio Relay Station, no further information available from ADEC Contaminated Sites and LUST databases.
Airports	X14	X14-01	D	High	C	

Table 5

*Contaminant Source Inventory and Risk Ranking for  
USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters  
Sources of Heavy Metals, Cyanide and Other Inorganic Chemicals*

PWSID 271538.001

<i>Contaminant Source Type</i>	<i>Contaminant Source ID</i>	<i>CS ID tag</i>	<i>Zone</i>	<i>Risk Ranking for Analysis</i>	<i>Map Number</i>	<i>Comments</i>
Domestic wastewater collection systems (sewer lines or lift stations)	D01	D01-01	A	Low	C	
Glycol (disposal or storage)	X07	X07-01	A	Low	C	
Government vehicle maintenance facilities	X19	X19-01	A	Low	C	ADOT&PF
Electric power generation (fossil fuels)	X36	X36-01	A	Medium	C	PHS Hospital
Motor /motor vehicle repair shops	C31	C31-01	B	Medium	C	PHS Hospital
Injection wells (Class V) Cooling Water Return Flow Wells	D33	D33-01	B	Low	C	Bethel Utilities Corp.
Contaminated sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA	U04	U04-01	B	Low	C	YKHC Building 600, RecKey #1996250134901, Status: Inactive, 150-gallon fuel spill. Contaminated soils excavated, excavation stopped as it ran into a hot spot that ws unrelated to initial spill. 272 cubic yards of soils stockpiled.
Contaminated sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA	U04	U04-02	B	Low	C	YKHC Delta Regional Hospital, RecKey #1992250107651, Status: Active, site assessment identified GRO and DRO in the soils around UST.
Contaminated sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA	U04	U04-03	B	Low	C	Bethel Utilities Corp. Power Plant, RecKey #1995250106101, Status: Inactive, soil contamination discovered during site assessment, contamination remaining in dirt floor, undergoing in-situ remediation and periodic monitoring.
Contaminated sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA	U04	U04-04	B	Low	C	YKHC Building 600, RecKey #1996250134901, Status: Inactive, 150-gallon fuel spill. Contaminated soils excavated, excavation stopped as it ran into a hot spot that ws unrelated to initial spill. 272 cubic yards of soils stockpiled.
Closed Leaking Underground Fuel Storage Tank (LUST) Sites	U08	U08-01	B	Low	C	Yukon-Kuskokwim Delta Regional Hospital, RecKey #1992250007651, Event ID 639, Facility ID 2916, site assessment identified GRO and DRO in the soils around UST.
Boat yards and marinas	X15	X15-01	B	Low	C	
Electric power generation (fossil fuels)	X36	X36-02	B	Medium	C	Bethel Utilities Power Plant
Medical/veterinary facilities (doctor or dentist offices, hospitals, nursing homes)	X40	X40-01	B	Low	C	YKHC Hospital
Medical/veterinary facilities (doctor or dentist offices, hospitals, nursing homes)	X40	X40-02	B	Low	C	

*Contaminant Source Inventory and Risk Ranking for*

*PWSID 271538.001*

*Table 5 (continued)*

*USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters*

*Sources of Heavy Metals, Cyanide and Other Inorganic Chemicals*

<i>Contaminant Source Type</i>	<i>Contaminant Source ID</i>	<i>CS ID tag</i>	<i>Zone</i>	<i>Risk Ranking for Analysis</i>	<i>Map Number</i>	<i>Comments</i>
Domestic wastewater collection systems (sewer lines or lift stations)	D01	D01-02	C	Low	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant
Injection wells (Class V) Industrial Process Water & Water Disposal Wells	D40	D40-01	C	High	C	River City Services
Injection wells (Class V) Motor Vehicle Waste Disposal Well	D42	D42-01	C	High	C	Jon's Automotive
Tanks, gasoline (above ground)	T10	T10-01	C	Medium	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant
Tanks, heating oil, nonresidential (aboveground)	T14	T14-01	C	Low	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant
Tanks, heating oil, nonresidential (aboveground)	T14	T14-02	C	Low	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant
Tanks, heating oil, nonresidential (aboveground)	T14	T14-03	C	Low	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant
Tanks, heating oil, nonresidential (aboveground)	T14	T14-04	C	Low	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant
Tanks, heating oil, nonresidential (aboveground)	T14	T14-05	C	Low	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant
Tanks, heating oil, nonresidential (aboveground)	T14	T14-06	C	Low	C	Bethel Trailer Court
Wastewater Holding Tank	T22	T22-01	C	Medium	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant
Closed Leaking Underground Fuel Storage Tank (LUST) Sites	U08	U08-02	C	Low	C	USFWS Yukon Delta NWR Headquarters, RecKey #1993250031801, Event ID 736, Facility ID 1272, petroleum contaminated soil identified during UST closure site assessment.
Abandoned wells	W01	W01-01	C	Very High	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant
Glycol (disposal or storage)	X07	X07-02	C	Low	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant
Injection wells (Class V) Industrial Process Water & Water Disposal Wells	D40	D40-02	D	High	C	D&G Express
Closed leaking fuel storage tank (LUST) (aviation)	U12	U12-01	D	Very High	C	Bethel Radio Relay Station, no further information available from ADEC Contaminated Sites and LUST databases.



Table 6

*Contaminant Source Inventory and Risk Ranking for  
USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters  
Sources of Synthetic Organic Chemicals*

PWSID 271538.001

<i>Contaminant Source Type</i>	<i>Contaminant Source ID</i>	<i>CS ID tag</i>	<i>Zone</i>	<i>Risk Ranking for Analysis</i>	<i>Map Number</i>	<i>Comments</i>
Domestic wastewater collection systems (sewer lines or lift stations)	D01	D01-01	A	Low	C	
Open Leaking Underground Fuel Storage Tank (LUST) Sites	U07	U07-01	A	Low	C	ADOT&PF Maintenance Bethel, RecKey #1998250000801, Event ID 1500, Facility ID 1732, no further information available from ADEC LUST database.
Injection wells (Class V) Aquifer Recharge Wells	D30	D30-01	B	High	C	Bethel Utilities Corp.
Injection wells (Class V) Aquifer Recharge Wells	D30	D30-02	B	High	C	Bethel Utilities Corp.
Injection wells (Class V) Cooling Water Return Flow Wells	D33	D33-01	B	Low	C	Bethel Utilities Corp.
Contaminated sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA	U04	U04-01	B	Low	C	YKHC Building 600, RecKey #1996250134901, Status: Inactive, 150-gallon fuel spill. Contaminated soils excavated, excavation stopped as it ran into a hot spot that was unrelated to initial spill. 272 cubic yards of soils stockpiled.
Contaminated sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA	U04	U04-02	B	Low	C	YKHC Delta Regional Hospital, RecKey #1992250107651, Status: Active, site assessment identified GRO and DRO in the soils around UST.
Contaminated sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA	U04	U04-03	B	Low	C	Bethel Utilities Corp. Power Plant, RecKey #1995250106101, Status: Inactive, soil contamination discovered during site assessment, contamination remaining in dirt floor, undergoing in-situ remediation and periodic monitoring.
Contaminated sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA	U04	U04-04	B	Low	C	YKHC Building 600, RecKey #1996250134901, Status: Inactive, 150-gallon fuel spill. Contaminated soils excavated, excavation stopped as it ran into a hot spot that was unrelated to initial spill. 272 cubic yards of soils stockpiled.
Closed Leaking Underground Fuel Storage Tank (LUST) Sites	U08	U08-01	B	Low	C	Yukon-Kuskokwim Delta Regional Hospital, RecKey #1992250007651, Event ID 639, Facility ID 2916, site assessment identified GRO and DRO in the soils around UST.
Medical/veterinary facilities (doctor or dentist offices, hospitals, nursing homes)	X40	X40-01	B	Low	C	YKHC Hospital
Medical/veterinary facilities (doctor or dentist offices, hospitals, nursing homes)	X40	X40-02	B	Low	C	
Domestic wastewater collection systems (sewer lines or lift stations)	D01	D01-02	C	Low	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant
Injection wells (Class V) Motor Vehicle Waste Disposal Well	D42	D42-01	C	Low	C	Jon's Automotive

Table 6 (continued)

Contaminant Source Inventory and Risk Ranking for  
USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters  
Sources of Synthetic Organic Chemicals

PWSID 271538.001

<i>Contaminant Source Type</i>	<i>Contaminant Source ID</i>	<i>CS ID tag</i>	<i>Zone</i>	<i>Risk Ranking for Analysis</i>	<i>Map Number</i>	<i>Comments</i>
Closed Leaking Underground Fuel Storage Tank (LUST) Sites	U08	U08-02	C	Low	C	USFWS Yukon Delta NWR Headquarters, RecKey #1993250031801, Event ID 736, Facility ID 1272, petroleum contaminated soil identified during UST closure site assessment.
Abandoned wells	W01	W01-01	C	High	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant

Table 7

*Contaminant Source Inventory and Risk Ranking for  
USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters  
Sources of Other Organic Chemicals*

PWSID 271538.001

<i>Contaminant Source Type</i>	<i>Contaminant Source ID</i>	<i>CS ID tag</i>	<i>Zone</i>	<i>Risk Ranking for Analysis</i>	<i>Map Number</i>	<i>Comments</i>
Domestic wastewater collection systems (sewer lines or lift stations)	D01	D01-01	A	Low	C	
Open Leaking Underground Fuel Storage Tank (LUST) Sites	U07	U07-01	A	Low	C	ADOT&PF Maintenance Bethel, RecKey #1998250000801, Event ID 1500, Facility ID 1732, no further information available from ADEC LUST database.
Government vehicle maintenance facilities	X19	X19-01	A	Medium	C	ADOT&PF
Electric power generation (fossil fuels)	X36	X36-01	A	High	C	PHS Hospital
Motor /motor vehicle repair shops	C31	C31-01	B	Medium	C	PHS Hospital
Injection wells (Class V) Cooling Water Return Flow Wells	D33	D33-01	B	Low	C	Bethel Utilities Corp.
Contaminated sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA	U04	U04-01	B	Low	C	YKHC Building 600, RecKey #1996250134901, Status: Inactive, 150-gallon fuel spill. Contaminated soils excavated, excavation stopped as it ran into a hot spot that ws unrelated to initial spill. 272 cubic yards of soils stockpiled.
Contaminated sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA	U04	U04-02	B	Low	C	YKHC Delta Regional Hospital, RecKey #1992250107651, Status: Active, site assessment identified GRO and DRO in the soils around UST.
Contaminated sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA	U04	U04-03	B	Low	C	Bethel Utilities Corp. Power Plant, RecKey #1995250106101, Status: Inactive, soil contamination discovered during site assessment, contamination remaining in dirt floor, undergoing in-situ remediation and periodic monitoring.
Contaminated sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA	U04	U04-04	B	Low	C	YKHC Building 600, RecKey #1996250134901, Status: Inactive, 150-gallon fuel spill. Contaminated soils excavated, excavation stopped as it ran into a hot spot that ws unrelated to initial spill. 272 cubic yards of soils stockpiled.
Closed Leaking Underground Fuel Storage Tank (LUST) Sites	U08	U08-01	B	Low	C	Yukon-Kuskokwim Delta Regional Hospital, RecKey #1992250007651, Event ID 639, Facility ID 2916, site assessment identified GRO and DRO in the soils around UST.
Boat yards and marinas	X15	X15-01	B	Low	C	
Electric power generation (fossil fuels)	X36	X36-02	B	High	C	Bethel Utilities Power Plant
Domestic wastewater collection systems (sewer lines or lift stations)	D01	D01-02	C	Low	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant
Injection wells (Class V) Industrial Process Water & Water Disposal Wells	D40	D40-01	C	High	C	River City Services

Table 7 (continued)

*Contaminant Source Inventory and Risk Ranking for  
USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters  
Sources of Other Organic Chemicals*

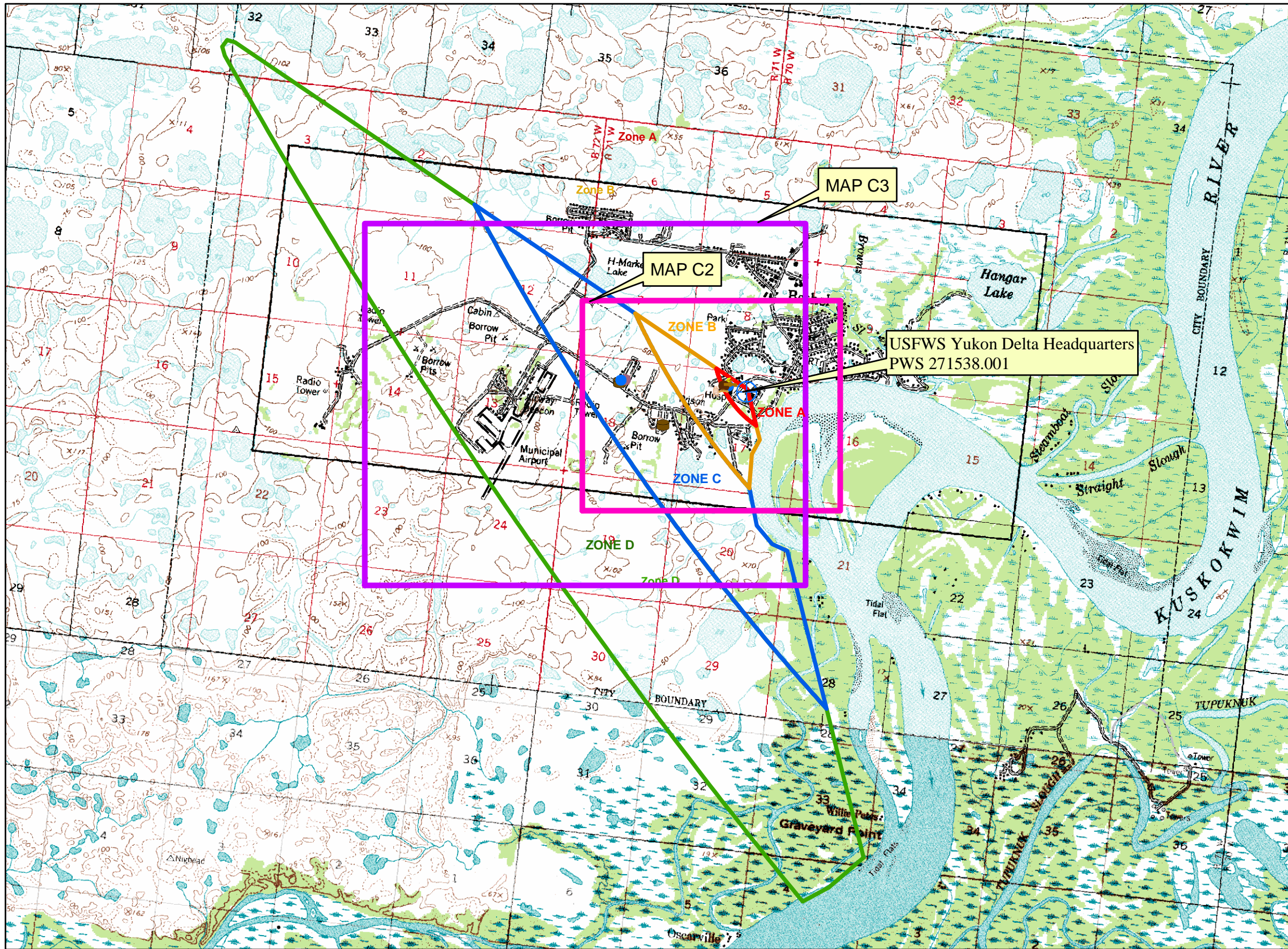
PWSID 271538.001

<i>Contaminant Source Type</i>	<i>Contaminant Source ID</i>	<i>CS ID tag</i>	<i>Zone</i>	<i>Risk Ranking for Analysis</i>	<i>Map Number</i>	<i>Comments</i>
Injection wells (Class V) Motor Vehicle Waste Disposal Well	D42	D42-01	C	Medium	C	Jon's Automotive
Quarries (sand, gravel, rock, other?)	E10	E10-01	C	Low	C	Knik Construction Co., Inc.
Wastewater Holding Tank	T22	T22-01	C	Medium	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant
Closed Leaking Underground Fuel Storage Tank (LUST) Sites	U08	U08-02	C	Low	C	USFWS Yukon Delta NWR Headquarters, RecKey #1993250031801, Event ID 736, Facility ID 1272, petroleum contaminated soil identified during UST closure site assessment.
Abandoned wells	W01	W01-01	C	High	C	Pacifica House & Diane's Restaurant
Injection wells (Class V) Industrial Process Water & Water Disposal Wells	D40	D40-02	D	High	C	D&G Express

## **APPENDIX C**

### **Drinking Water Protection Area and Potential and Existing Contaminant Sources (Map C)**

**Public Water Well System for PWS #271538.001 USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters  
Showing Potential and Existing Sources of Contamination**



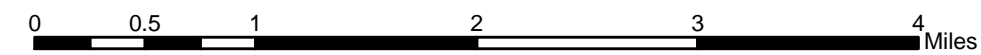
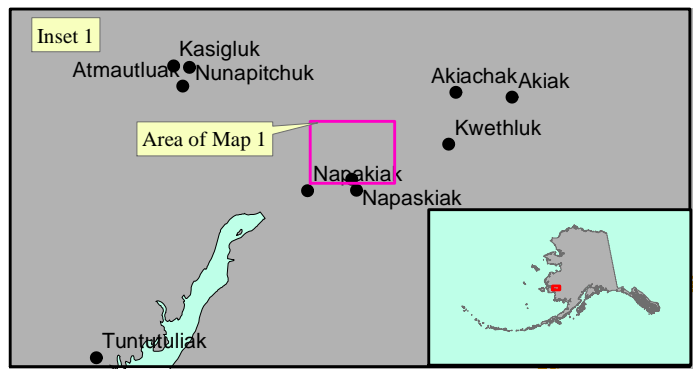
**LEGEND**

- Public Water System Well
- Transportation**
  - Primary Route (Class 1)
  - Secondary Route (Class 2)
  - Road (Class 3)
  - Road (Class 4)
  - Road (Class 5, Four-wheel drive)
- Hydrography/Physical**
  - Parcels
  - Stream
  - Lake or Pond
  - Contours
- Groundwater Protection Zones**
  - Zone A Protection Area— Several Months Travel Time
  - Zone B Protection Area— 2 Years Travel Time
  - Zone C Protection Area— 5 Years Travel Time
  - Zone D Protection Area— 10 Years Travel Time

Data Sources: Contaminant Sources, Public Water System Wells, Contours, Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation (ADEC) Critical Facilities, Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)

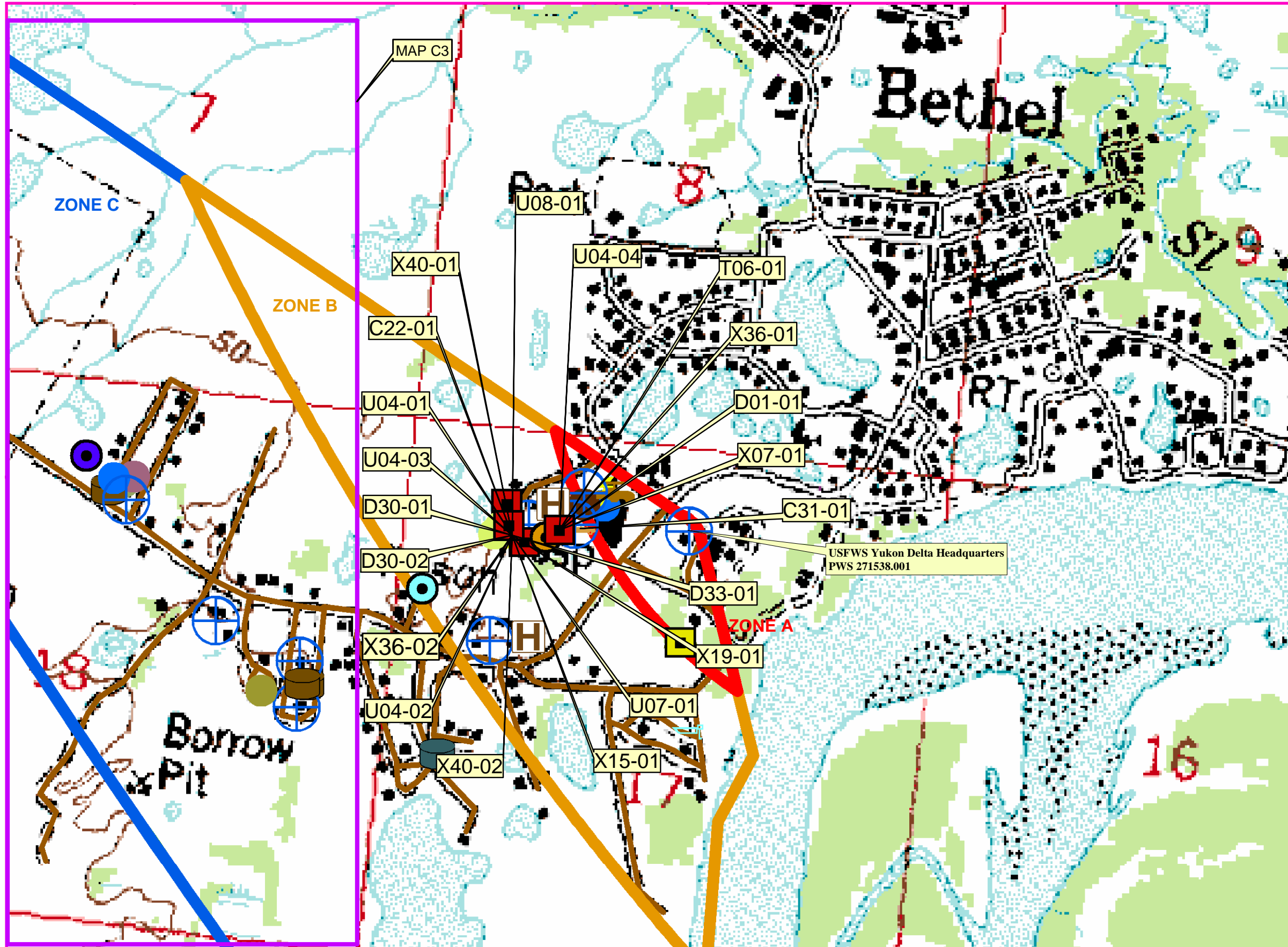
All other data: United States Geological Survey (USGS) Drinking Water Protection Areas based on "Alaska Drinking Water Protection Program - Guidance Manual for Class A Public Water Systems" published by ADEC

URS Corporation does not guarantee the accuracy or validity of the data provided.



USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters  
PWS 271538.001

**Public Water Well System for PWS #271538.001 USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters  
Showing Potential and Existing Sources of Contamination**



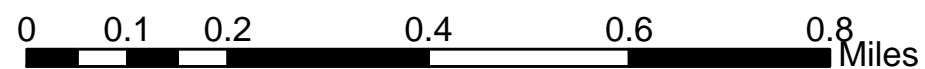
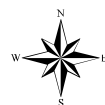
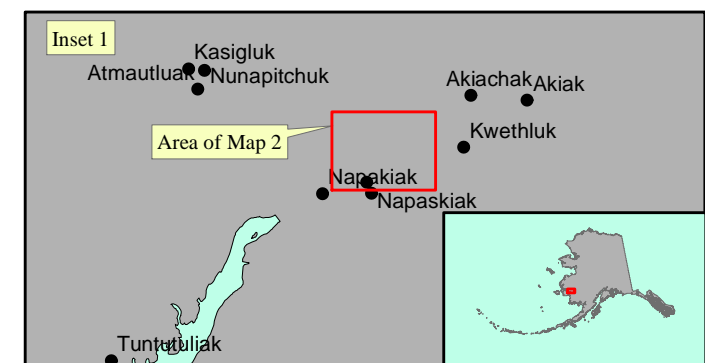
**LEGEND**

- Public Water System Well
- |                                  |                             |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>Transportation</b>            | <b>Hydrography/Physical</b> |
| Primary Route (Class 1)          | Parcels                     |
| Secondary Route (Class 2)        | Stream                      |
| Road (Class 3)                   | Lake or Pond                |
| Road (Class 4)                   | Contours                    |
| Road (Class 5, Four-wheel drive) |                             |
- Groundwater Protection Zones**
- Zone A Protection Area— Several Months Travel Time
  - Zone B Protection Area— 2 Years Travel Time
  - Zone C Protection Area— 5 Years Travel Time
  - Zone D Protection Area— 10 Years Travel Time
- Existing or Potential Contaminant Sources**
- Laundromat without dry cleaning (C22)
  - Motor vehicle repair shop (C31)
  - Domestic wastewater collection system (sewer lines) (D01)
  - Injection wells (Class V) Aquifer recharge wells (D30)
  - Injection wells (Class V) Direct heat reinjection wells (D33)
  - Aboveground diesel tank (T06)
  - Contam. sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA (U04)
  - Open leaking underground fuel storage tank (LUST) (U07)
  - Closed leaking underground fuel storage tank (LUST) (U08)
  - Glycol (X07)
  - Boat yards/marinas (X15)
  - Government vehicle maintenance facilities (X19)
  - Electric power generation (fossil fuels) (X36)
  - Medical/veterinary facilities (X40)

Data Sources: Contaminant Sources, Public Water System Wells, Contours, Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation (ADEC) Critical Facilities, Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)

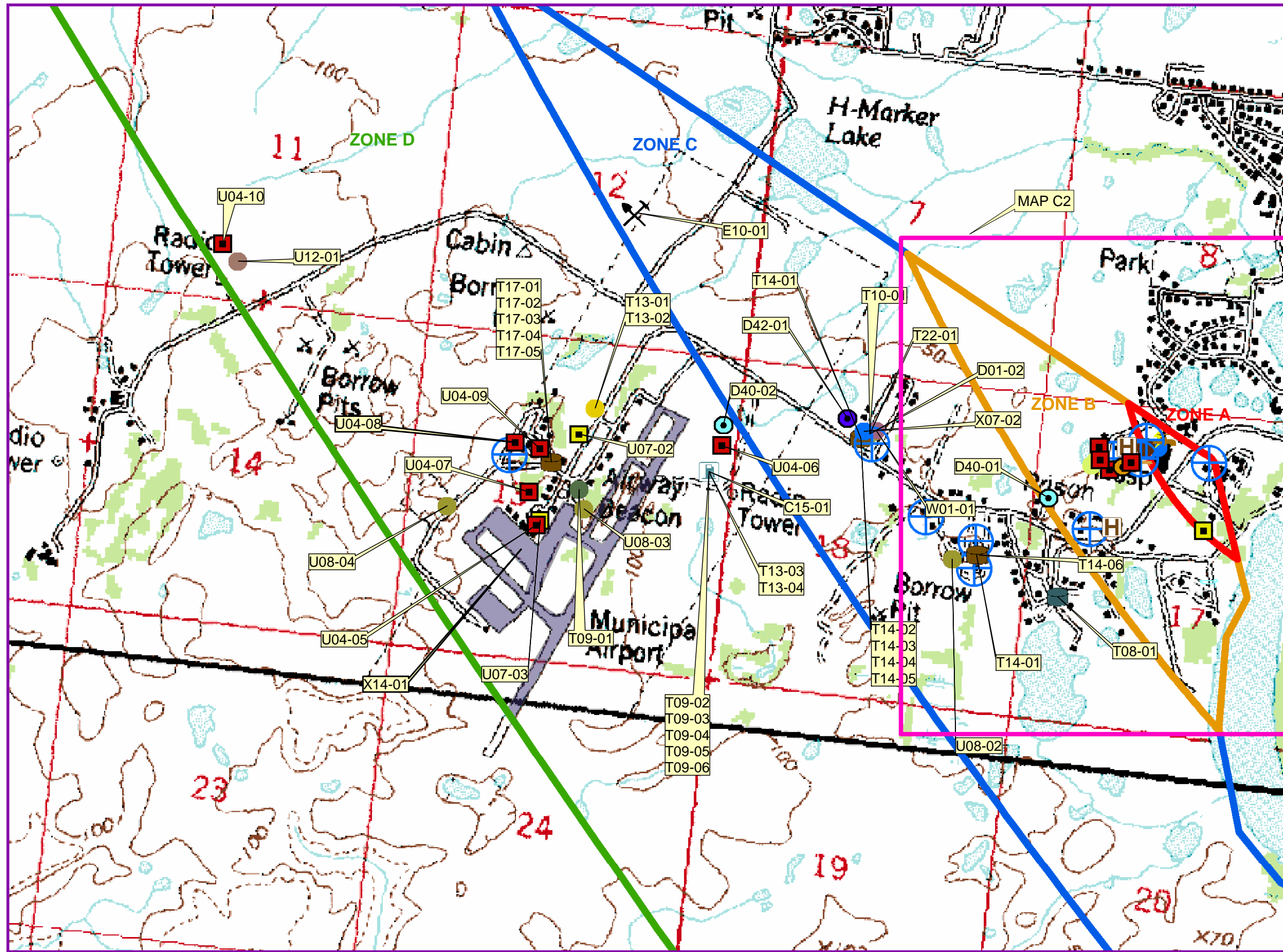
All other data: United States Geological Survey (USGS) Drinking Water Protection Areas based on "Alaska Drinking Water Protection Program - Guidance Manual for Class A Public Water Systems" published by ADEC

URS Corporation does not guarantee the accuracy or validity of the data provided.



USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters  
PWS 271538.001

**Public Water Well System for PWS #271538.001 USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters  
Showing Potential and Existing Sources of Contamination**



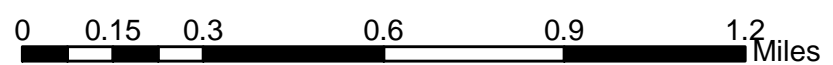
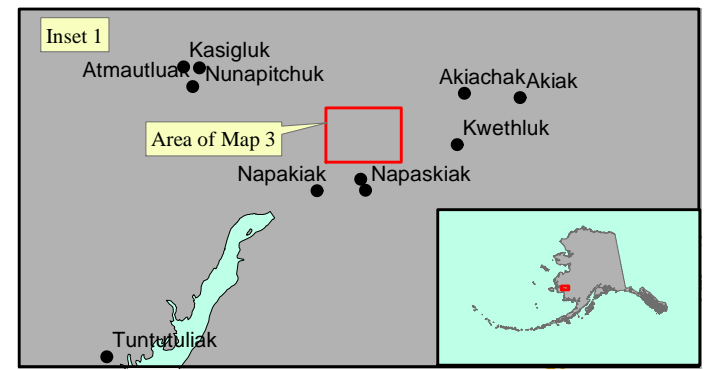
**LEGEND**

Public Water System Well	<b>Hydrography/Physical</b>
<b>Transportation</b>	Parcels
Primary Route (Class 1)	Stream
Secondary Route (Class 2)	Lake or Pond
Road (Class 3)	Contours
Road (Class 4)	
Road (Class 5, Four-wheel drive)	
<b>Groundwater Protection Zones</b>	
Zone A Protection Area—Several Months Travel Time	
Zone B Protection Area—2 Years Travel Time	
Zone C Protection Area—5 Years Travel Time	
Zone D Protection Area—10 Years Travel Time	
<b>Existing or Potential Contaminant Sources</b>	
Gasoline station (without repair shop) (C15)	
Laundromat without dry cleaning (C22)	
Motor vehicle repair shop (C31)	
Domestic wastewater collection system (sewer lines) (D01)	
Injection wells (Class V) Aquifer recharge wells (D30)	
Injection wells (Class V) Direct heat reinjection wells (D33)	
Injection wells (Class V) Ind. process W & WW disp. wells (D40)	
Injection wells (Class V) Motor vehicle waste disposal wells (D42)	
Quarry (E10)	
Aboveground diesel tank (T06)	
Underground diesel tank (T09)	
Aboveground gasoline tank (T10)	
Closed underground gasoline tank (T13)	
Nonresidential aboveground heating oil tank (T14)	
Nonresidential underground heating oil tank (T17)	
Wastewater holding tank (T22)	
Contam. sites, DEC recognized, non-Superfund, non-RCRA (U04)	
Open leaking underground fuel storage tank (LUST) (U07)	
Closed leaking underground fuel storage tank (LUST) (U08)	
Closed leaking underground fuel storage tank (LUST) (aviation) (U12)	
Abandoned well (W01)	
Glycol (X07)	
Boat yards/marinas (X15)	
Government vehicle maintenance facilities (X19)	
Electric power generation (fossil fuels) (X36)	
Medical/veterinary facilities (X40)	
Airports/landing strips (X14)	

Data Sources: Contaminant Sources, Public Water System Wells, Contours, Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation (ADEC) Critical Facilities, Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)

All other data: United States Geological Survey (USGS) Drinking Water Protection Areas based on "Alaska Drinking Water Protection Program - Guidance Manual for Class A Public Water Systems" published by ADEC

URS Corporation does not guarantee the accuracy or validity of the data provided.



USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters  
PWS 271538.001



## **APPENDIX D**

### **Vulnerability Analysis for Public Drinking Water Source (Charts 1-14)**

**Chart 1. Susceptibility of the wellhead - USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters (PWS No. 271538.001)**

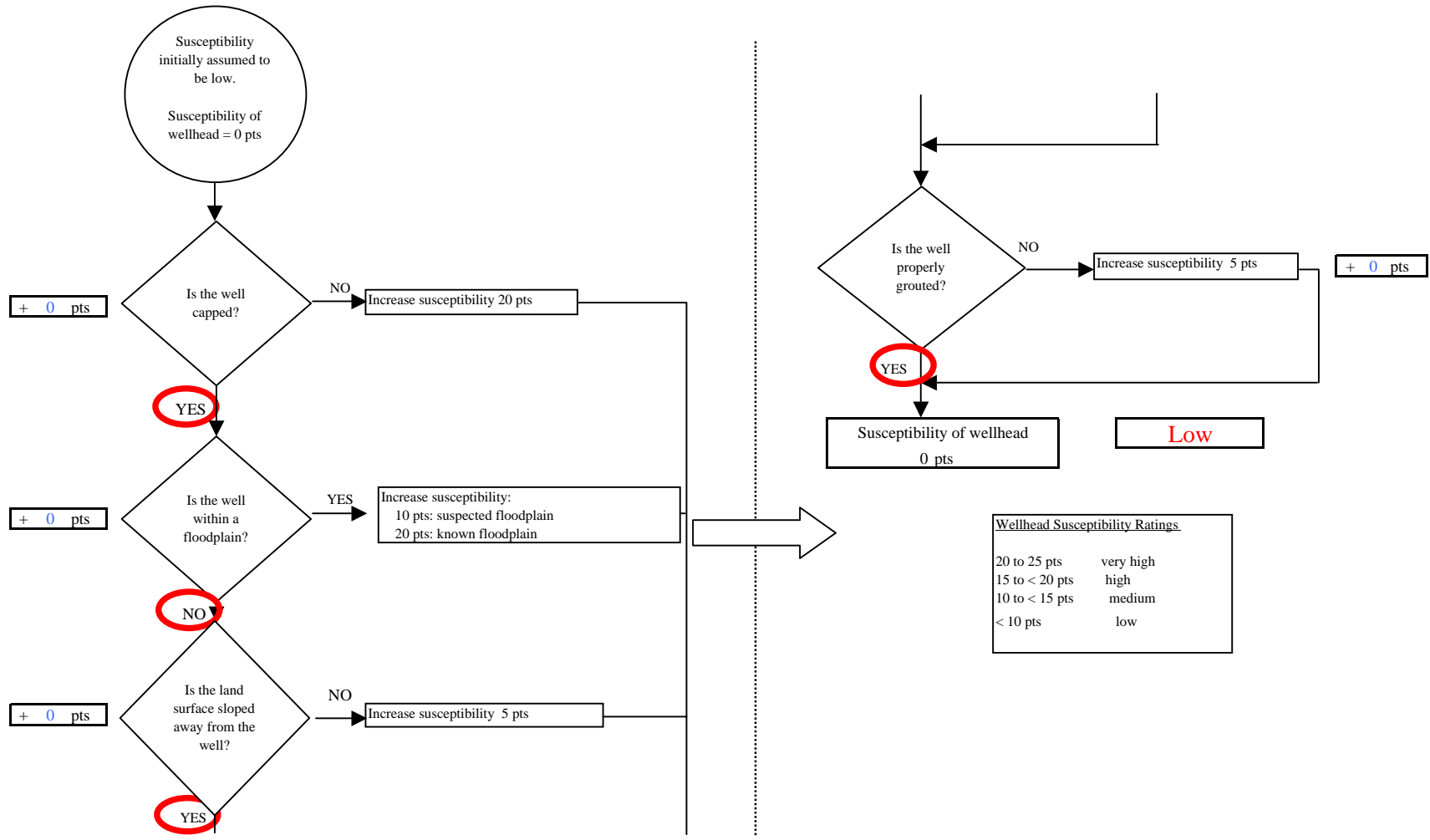


Chart 2. Susceptibility of the aquifer USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters (PWS No. 271538.001)

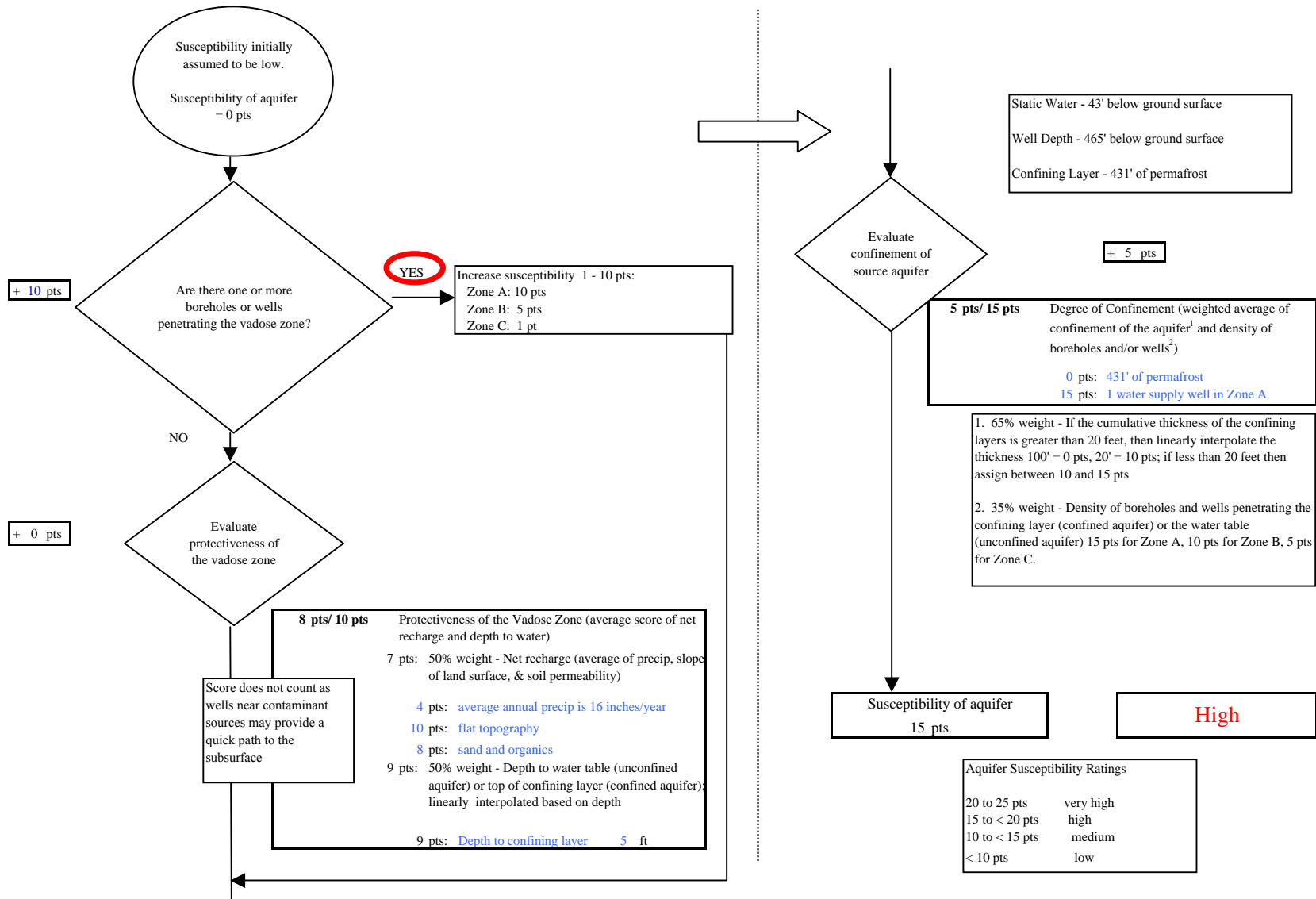


Chart 3. Contaminant risks for USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters (PWS No. 271538.001) - Bacteria & Viruses

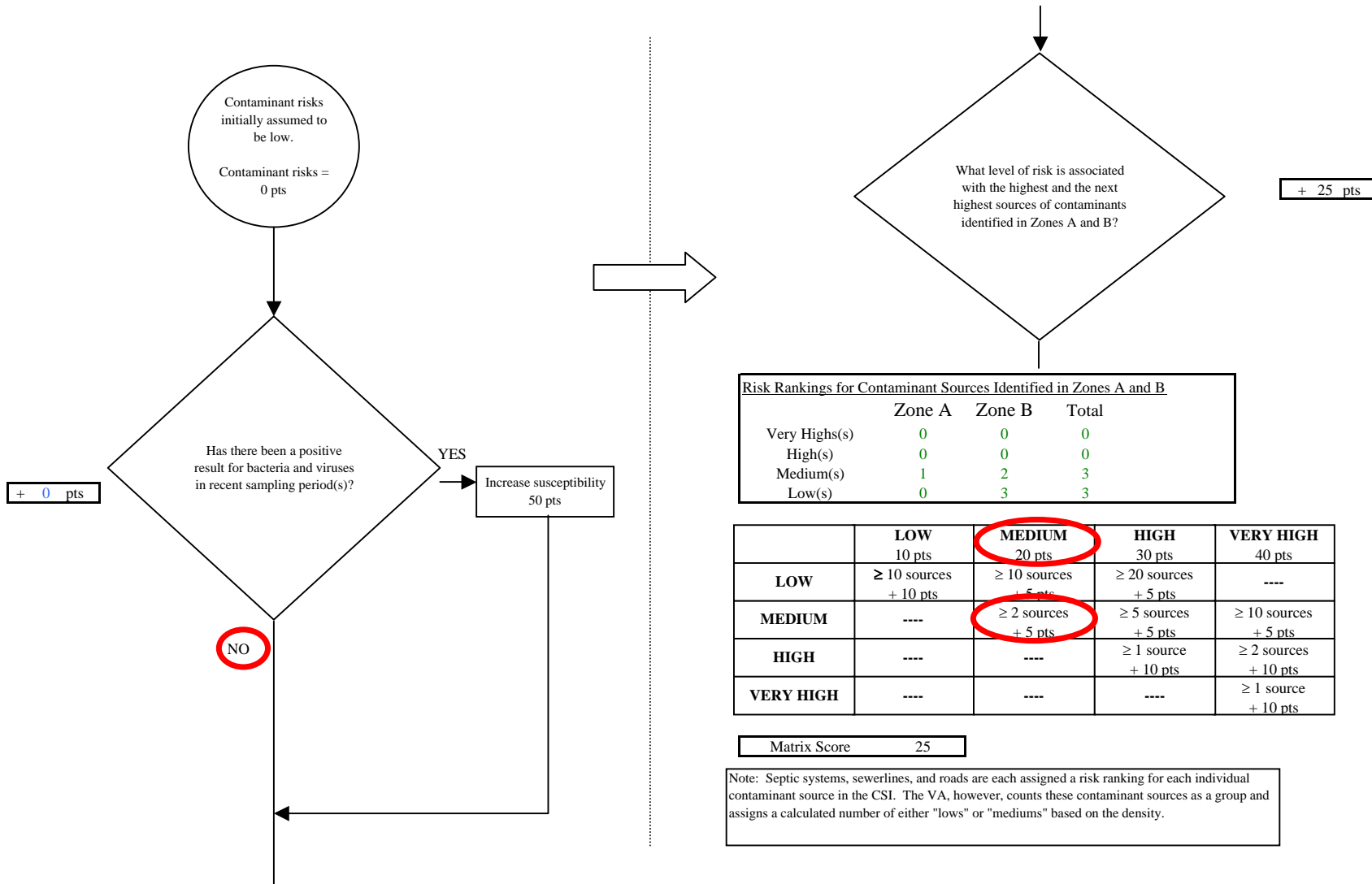
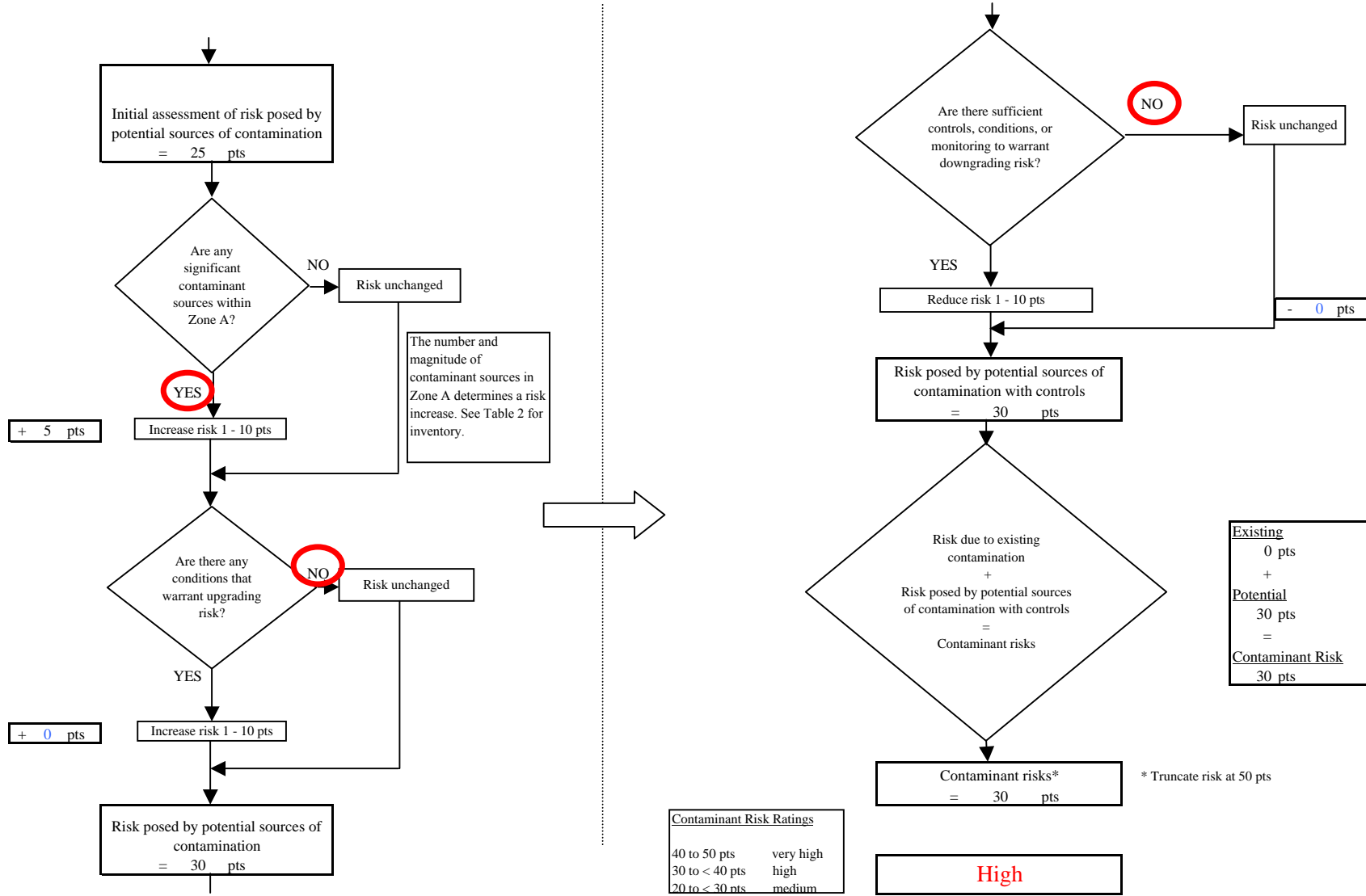


Chart 3. Contaminant risks for USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters (PWS No. 271538.001) - Bacteria & Viruses



**Chart 4. Vulnerability analysis for USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters (PWS No. 271538.001) - Bacteria & Viruses**

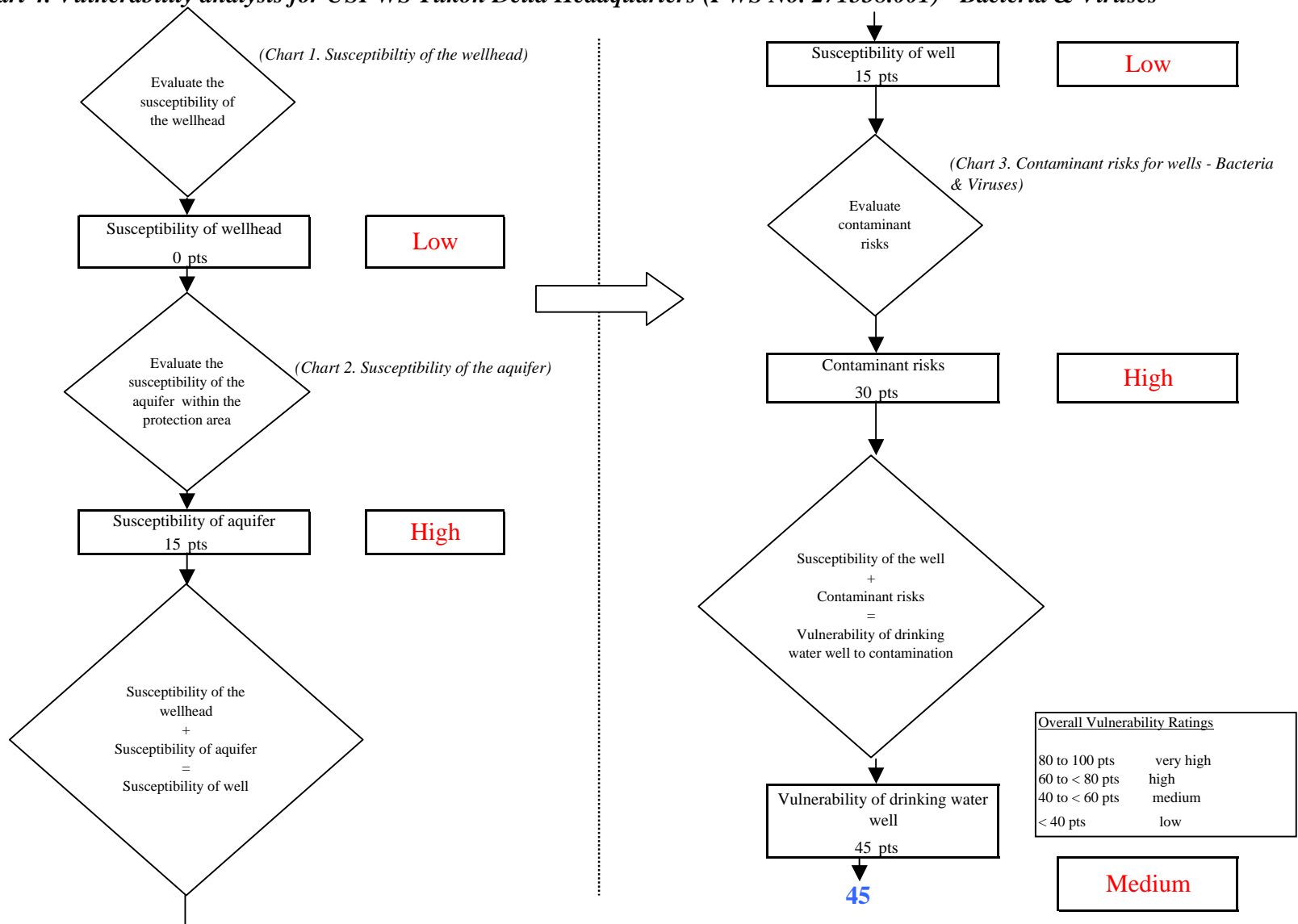


Chart 5. Contaminant risks for USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters (PWS No. 271538.001) - Nitrates and Nitrites

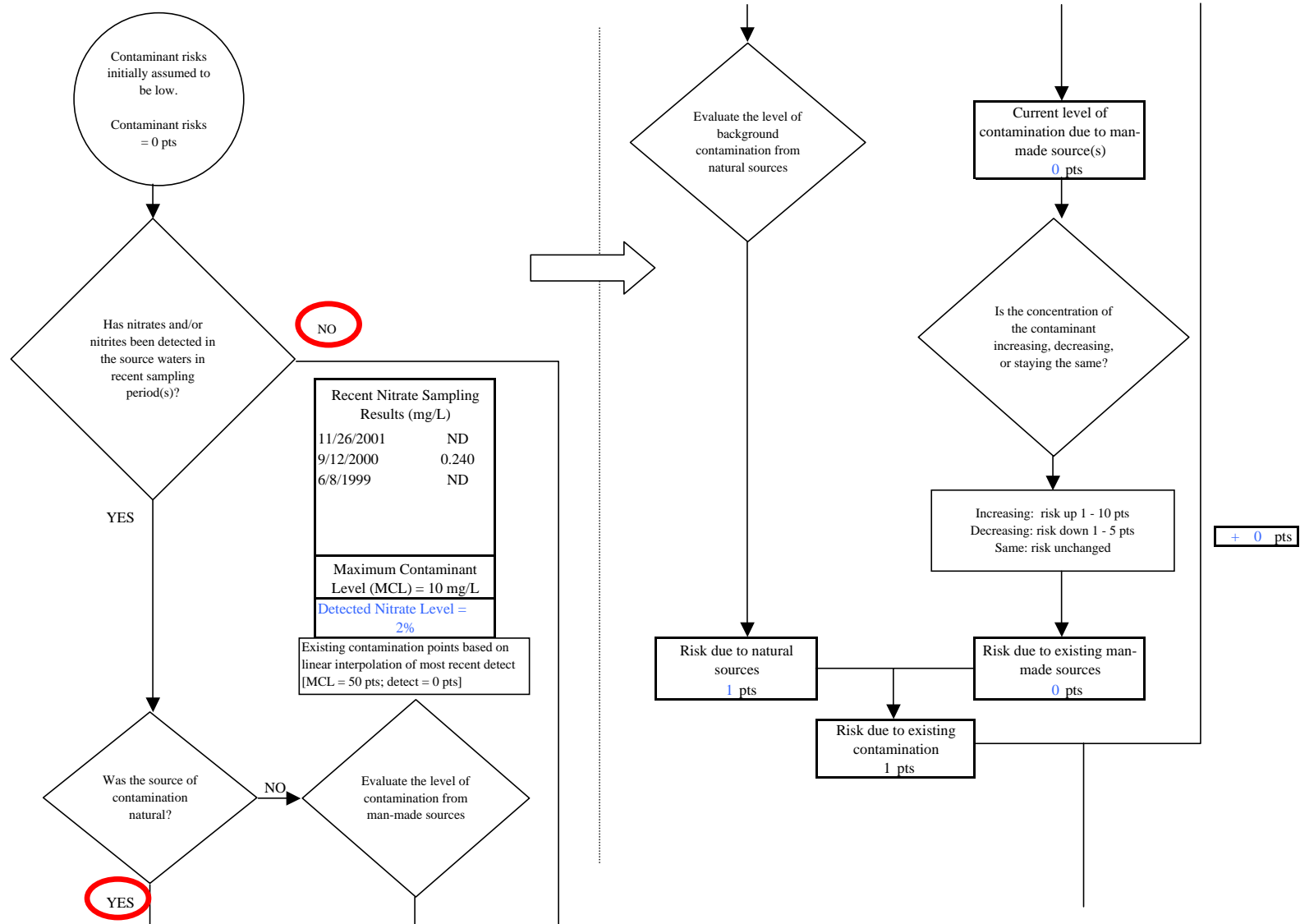


Chart 5. Contaminant risks for USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters (PWS No. 271538.001) - Nitrates and Nitrites

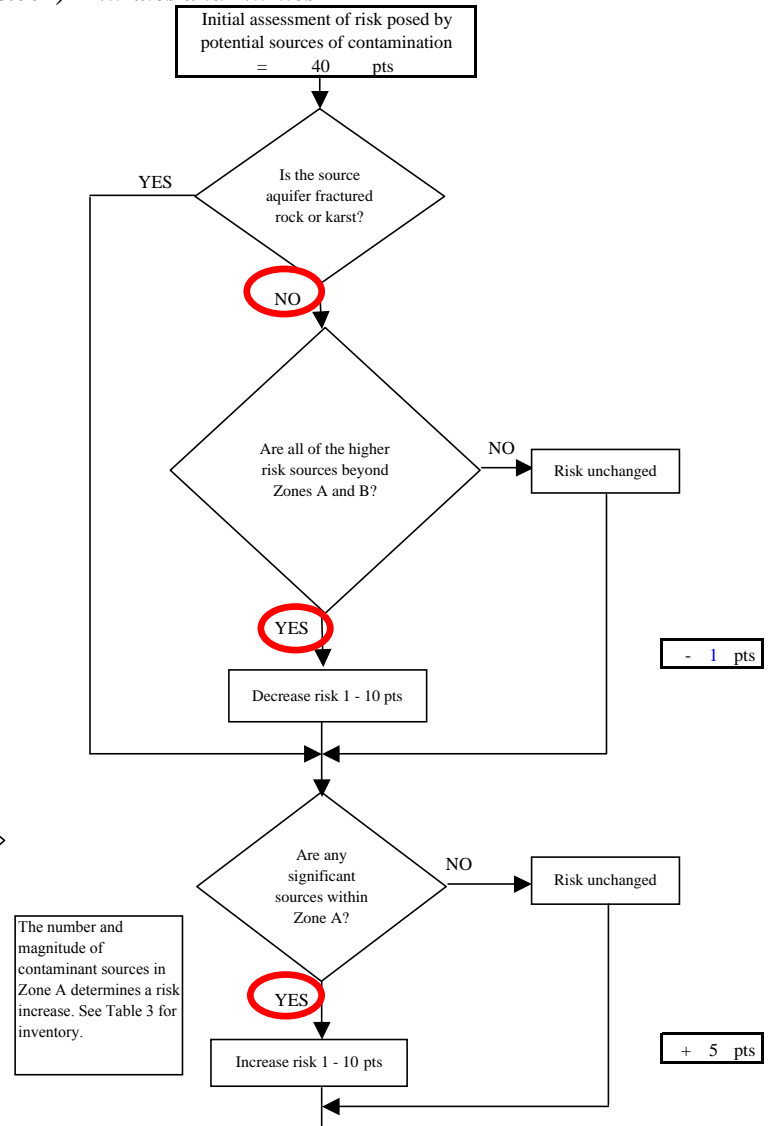
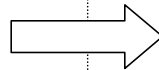
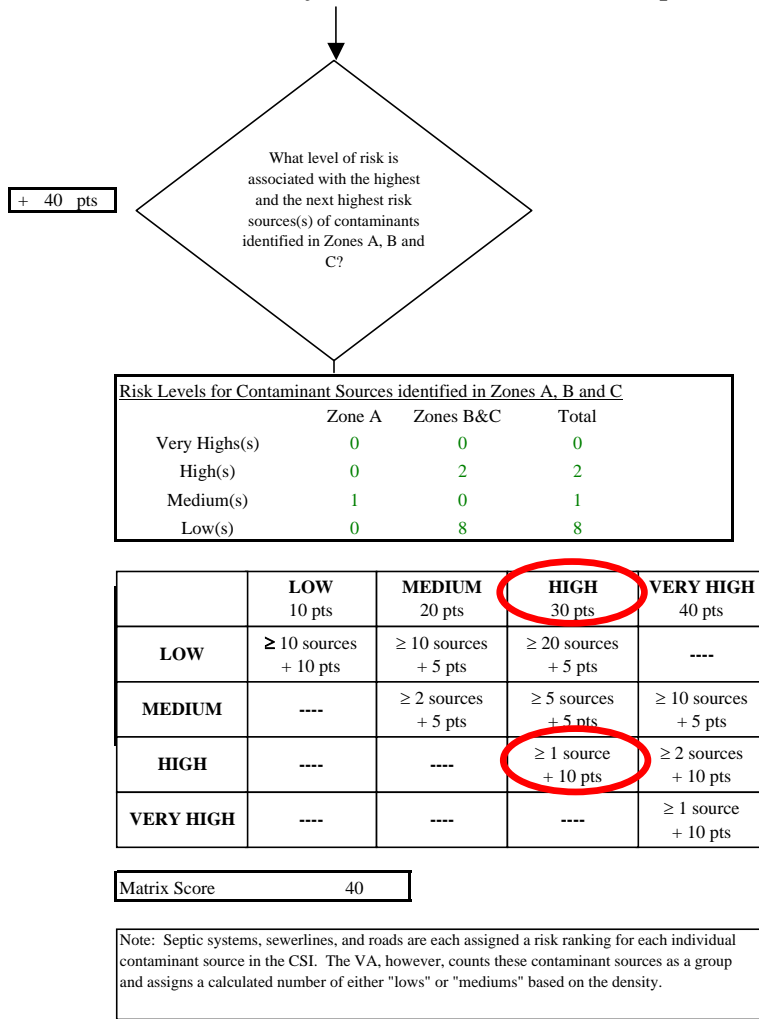
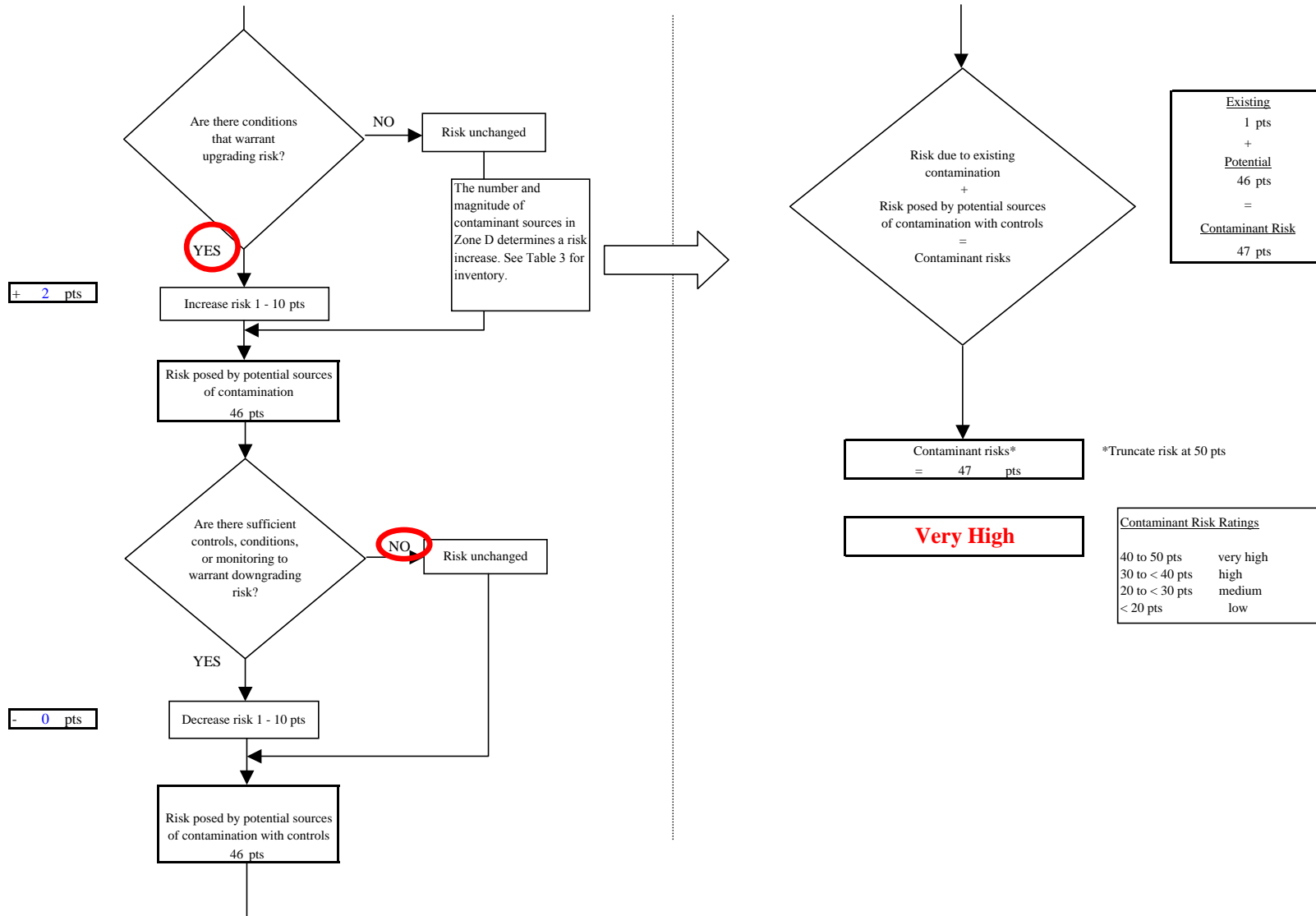




Chart 5. Contaminant risks for USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters (PWS No. 271538.001) - Nitrates and Nitrites



**Chart 6. Vulnerability analysis for USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters (PWS No. 271538.001) - Nitrates and Nitrites**

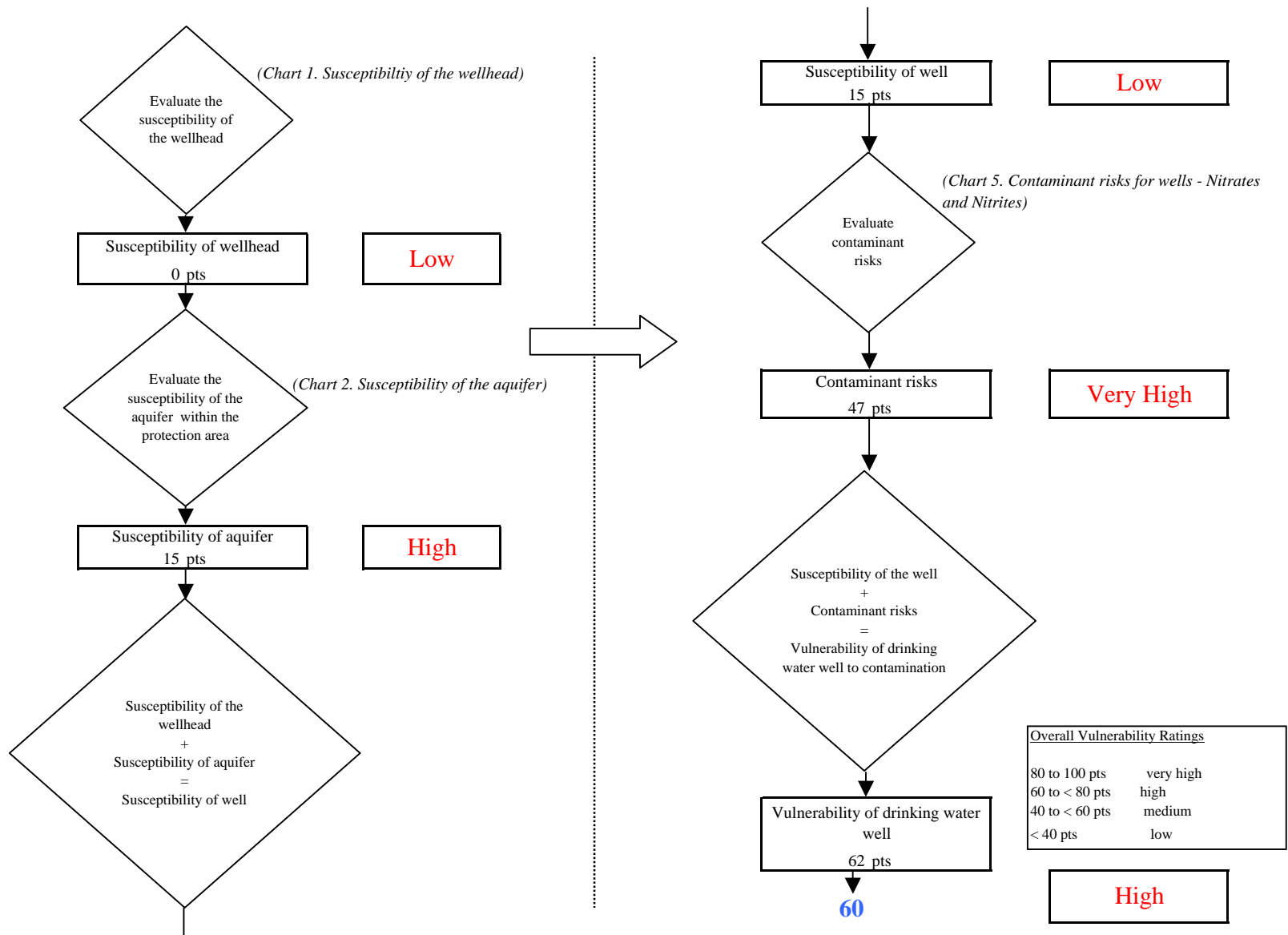


Chart 7. Contaminant risks for USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters (PWS No. 271538.001) - Volatile Organic Chemicals

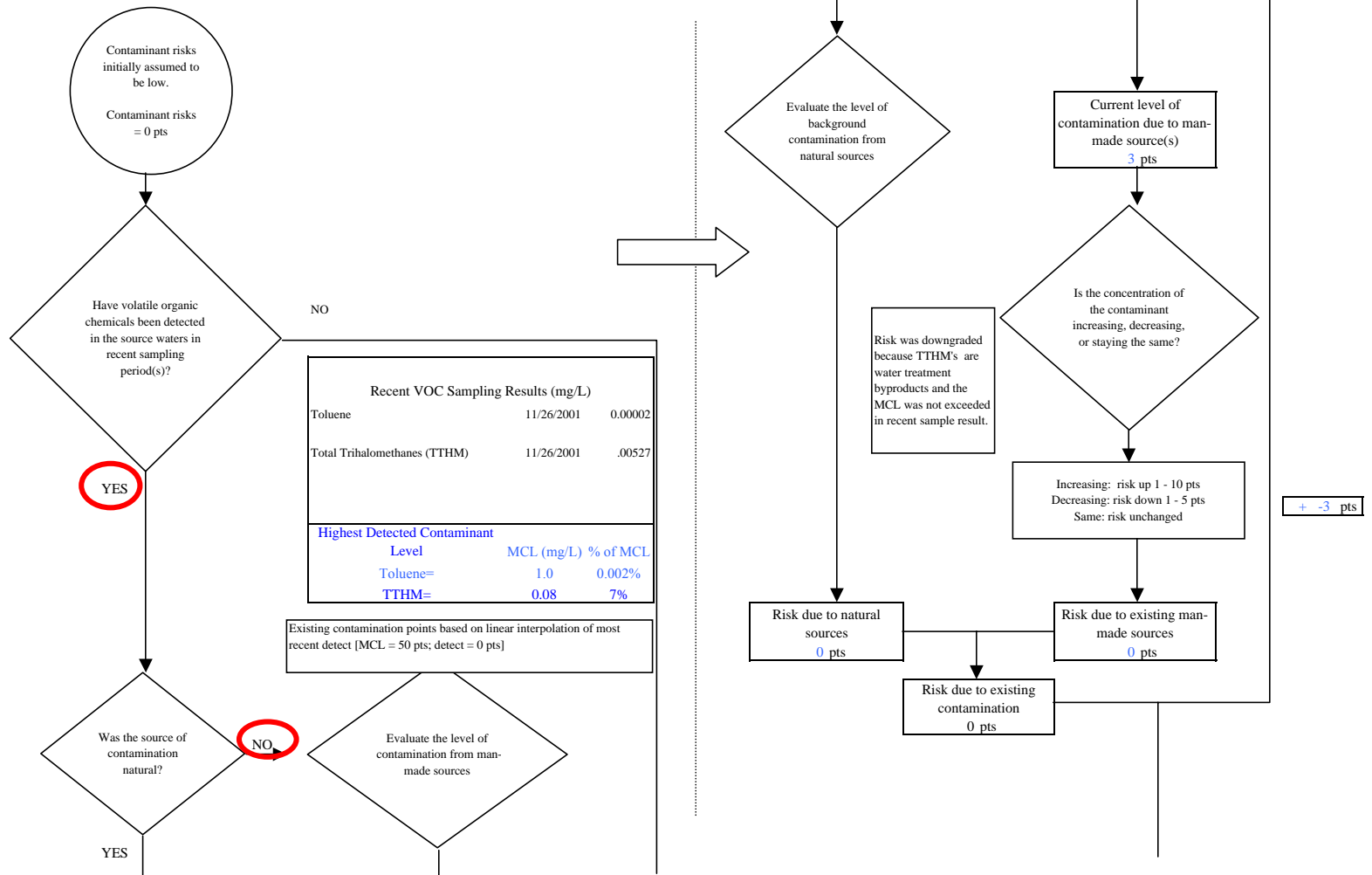
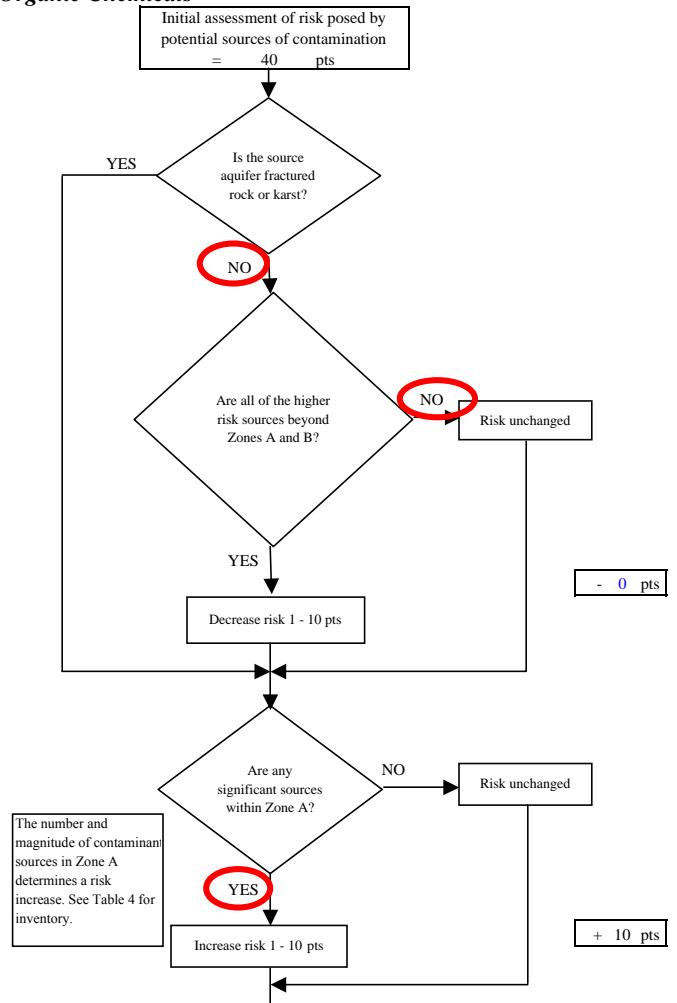
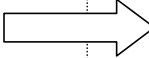
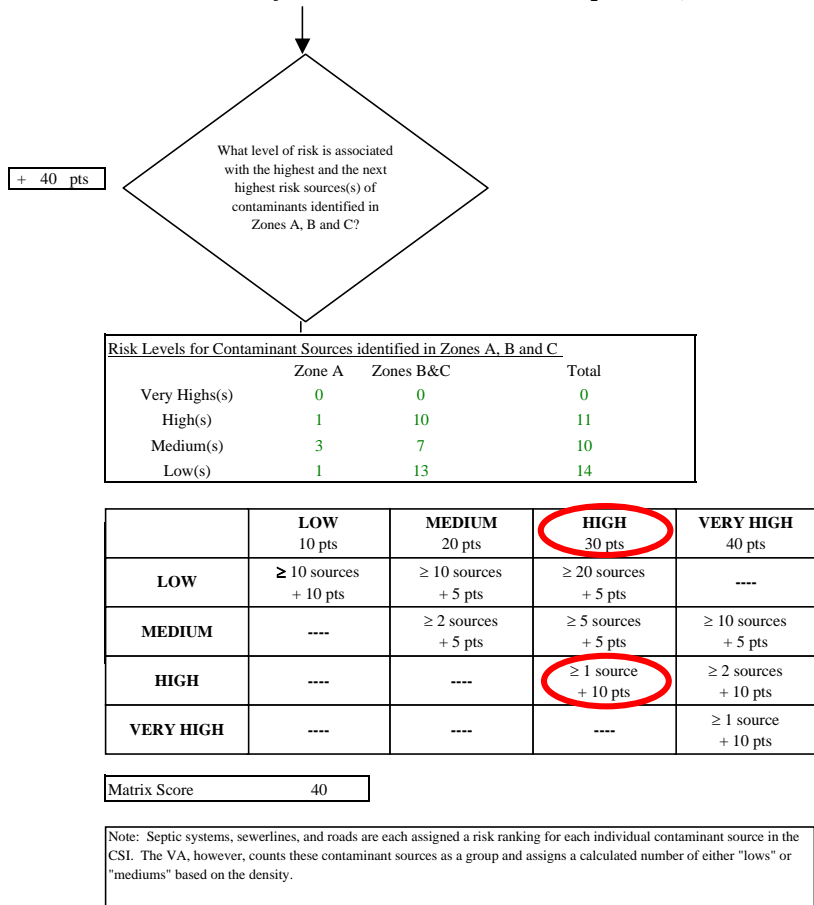
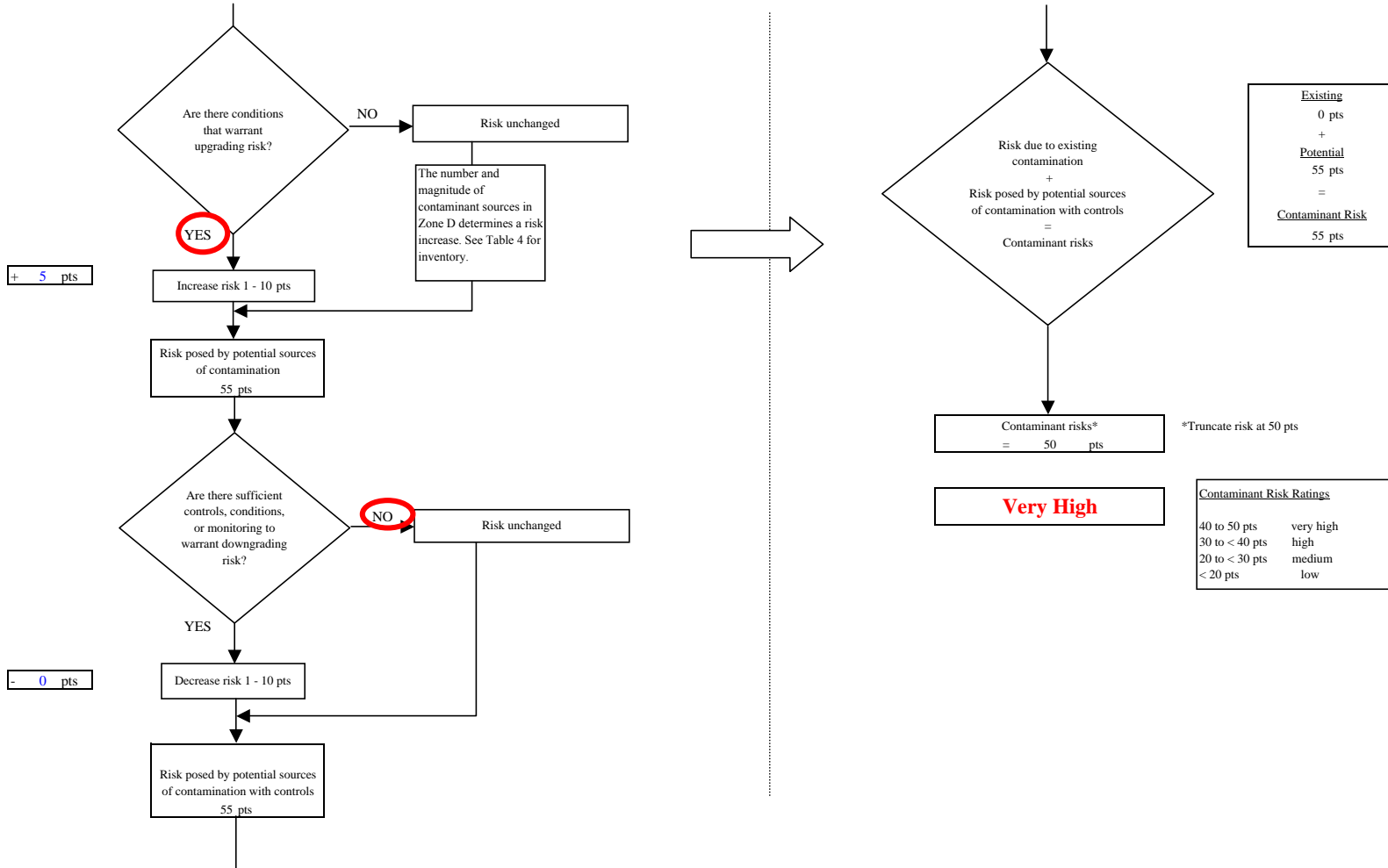


Chart 7. Contaminant risks for USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters (PWS No. 271538.001) - Volatile Organic Chemicals



**Chart 7. Contaminant risks for USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters (PWS No. 271538.001) - Volatile Organic Chemicals**



**Chart 8. Vulnerability analysis for USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters (PWS No. 271538.001) - Volatile Organic Chemicals**

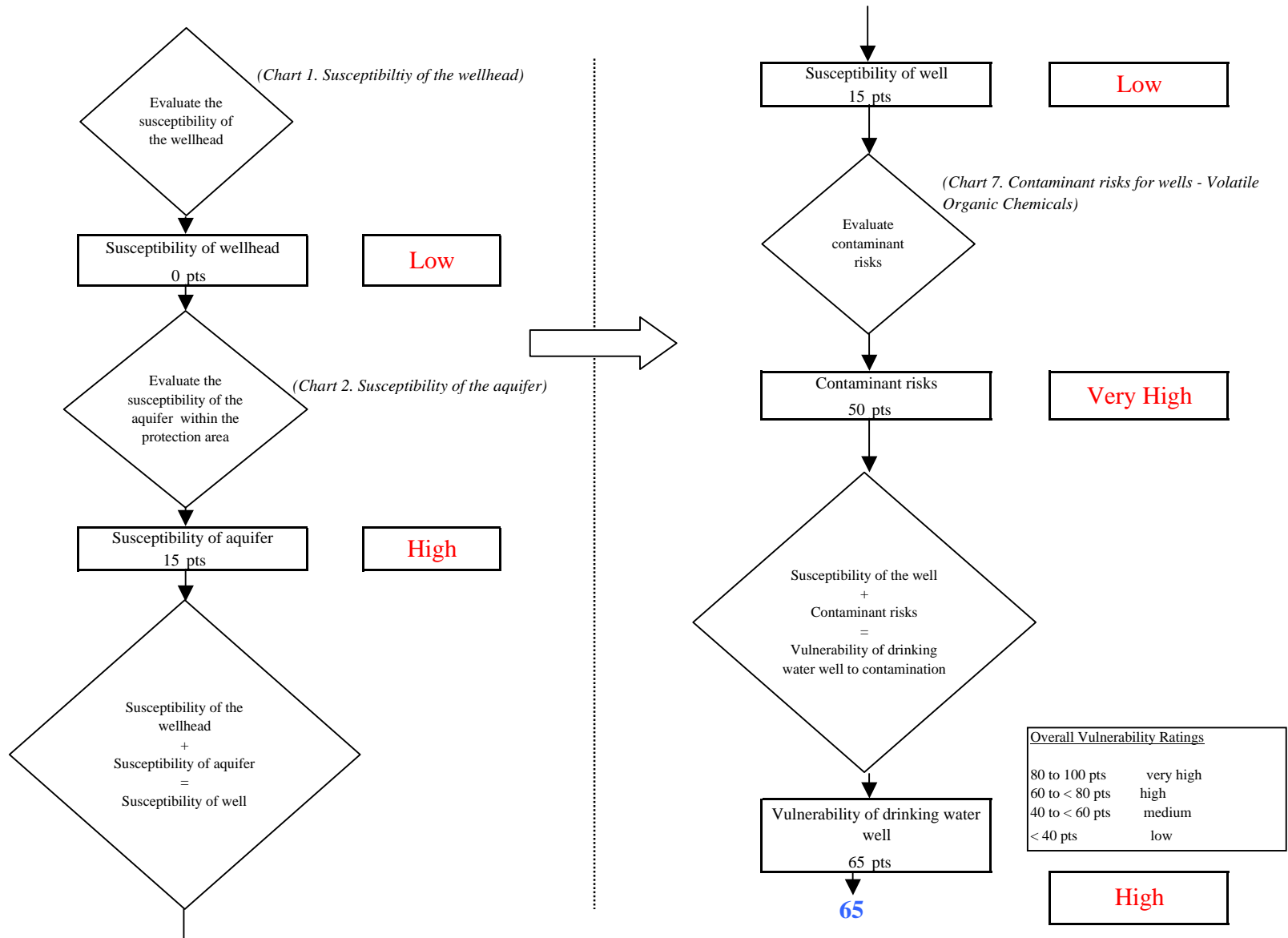


Chart 9. Contaminant risks for USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters (PWS No. 271538.001) - Heavy Metals, Cyanide and Other Inorganic Chemicals

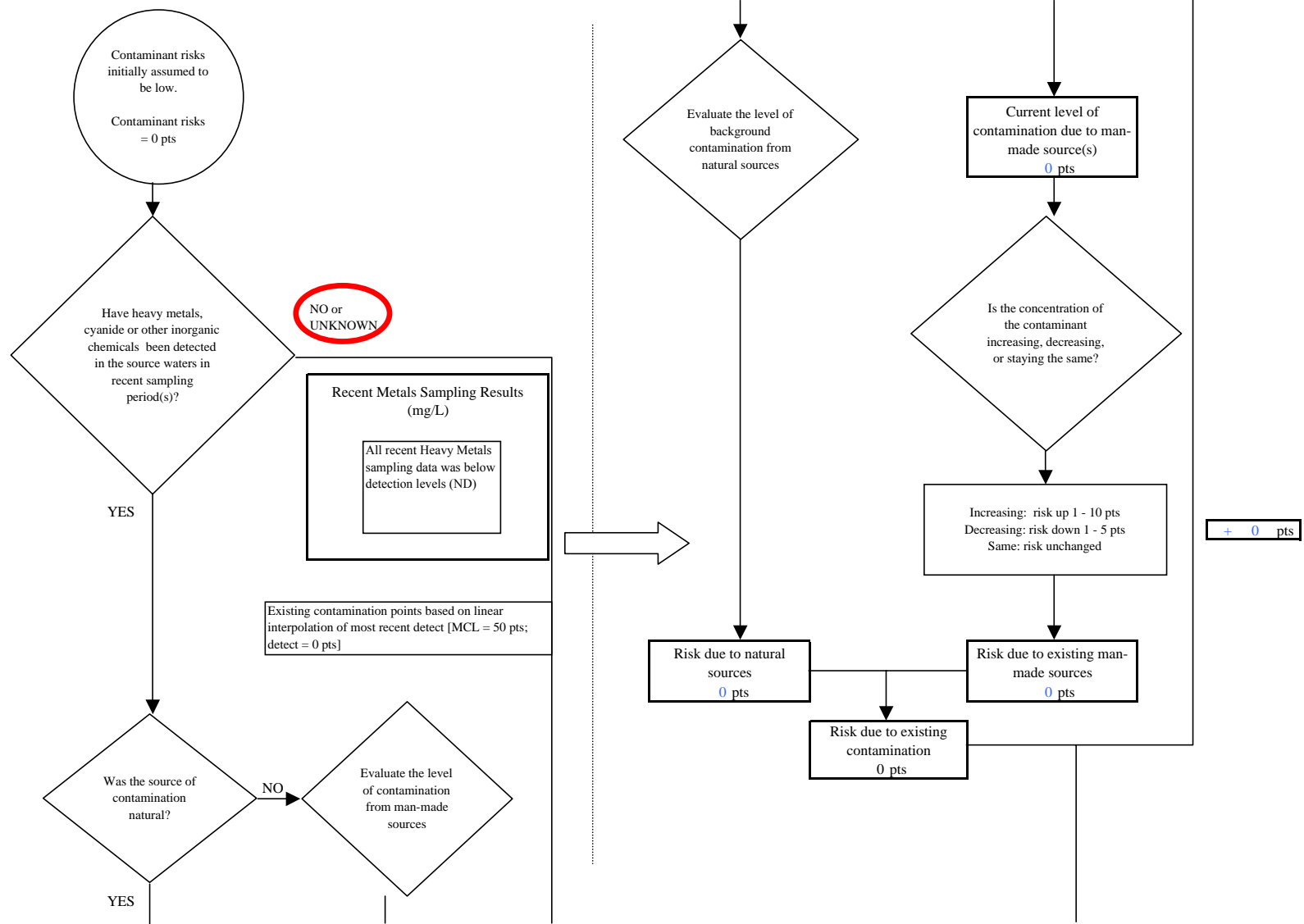
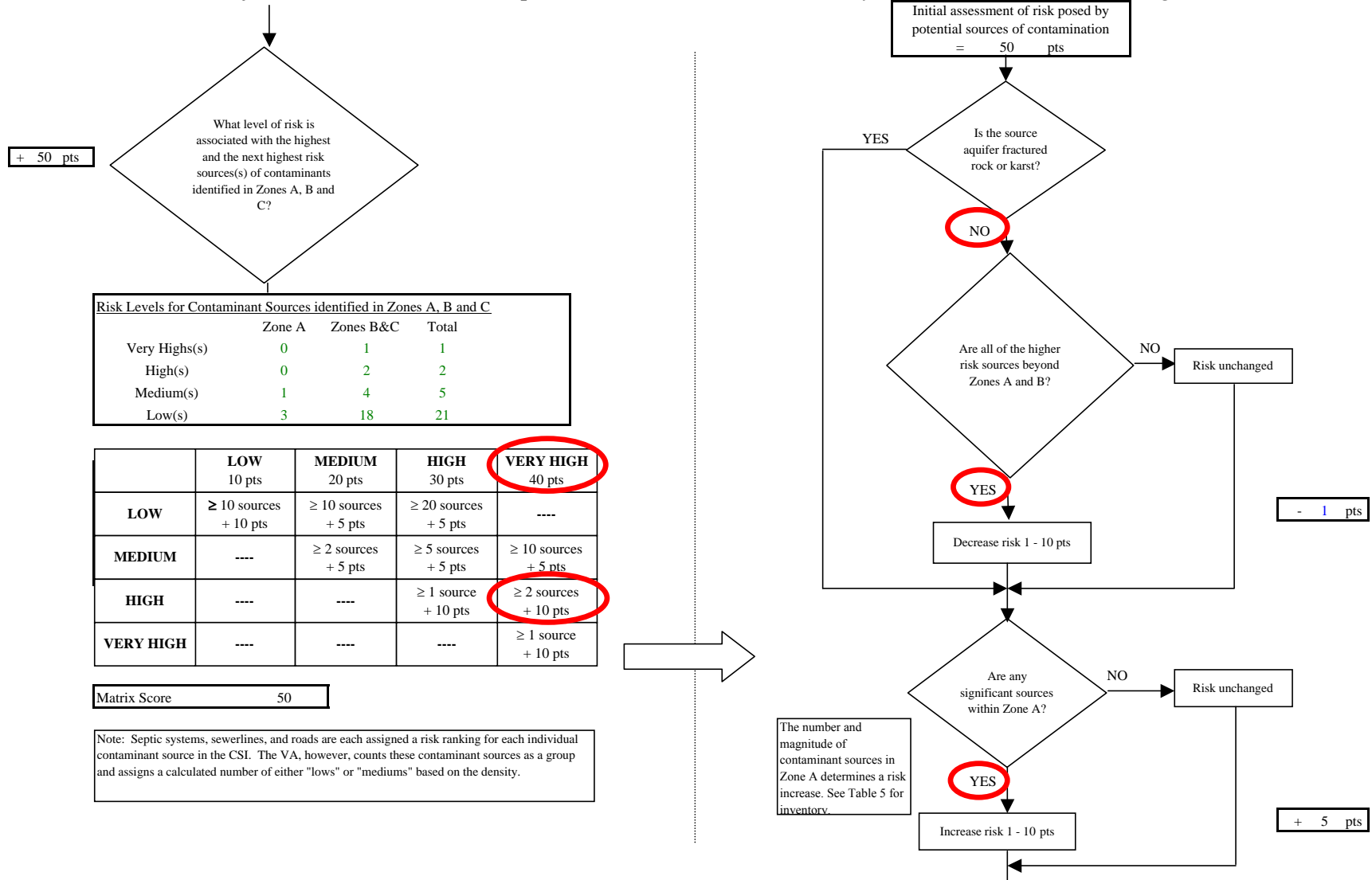


Chart 9. Contaminant risks for USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters (PWS No. 271538.001) - Heavy Metals, Cyanide and Other Inorganic Chemicals



What level of risk is associated with the highest and the next highest risk sources(s) of contaminants identified in Zones A, B and C?

+ 50 pts

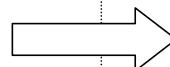
Risk Levels for Contaminant Sources identified in Zones A, B and C			
	Zone A	Zones B&C	Total
Very High(s)	0	1	1
High(s)	0	2	2
Medium(s)	1	4	5
Low(s)	3	18	21

	LOW 10 pts	MEDIUM 20 pts	HIGH 30 pts	VERY HIGH 40 pts
LOW	≥ 10 sources + 10 pts	≥ 10 sources + 5 pts	≥ 20 sources + 5 pts	----
MEDIUM	----	≥ 2 sources + 5 pts	≥ 5 sources + 5 pts	≥ 10 sources + 5 pts
HIGH	----	----	≥ 1 source + 10 pts	≥ 2 sources + 10 pts
VERY HIGH	----	----	----	≥ 1 source + 10 pts

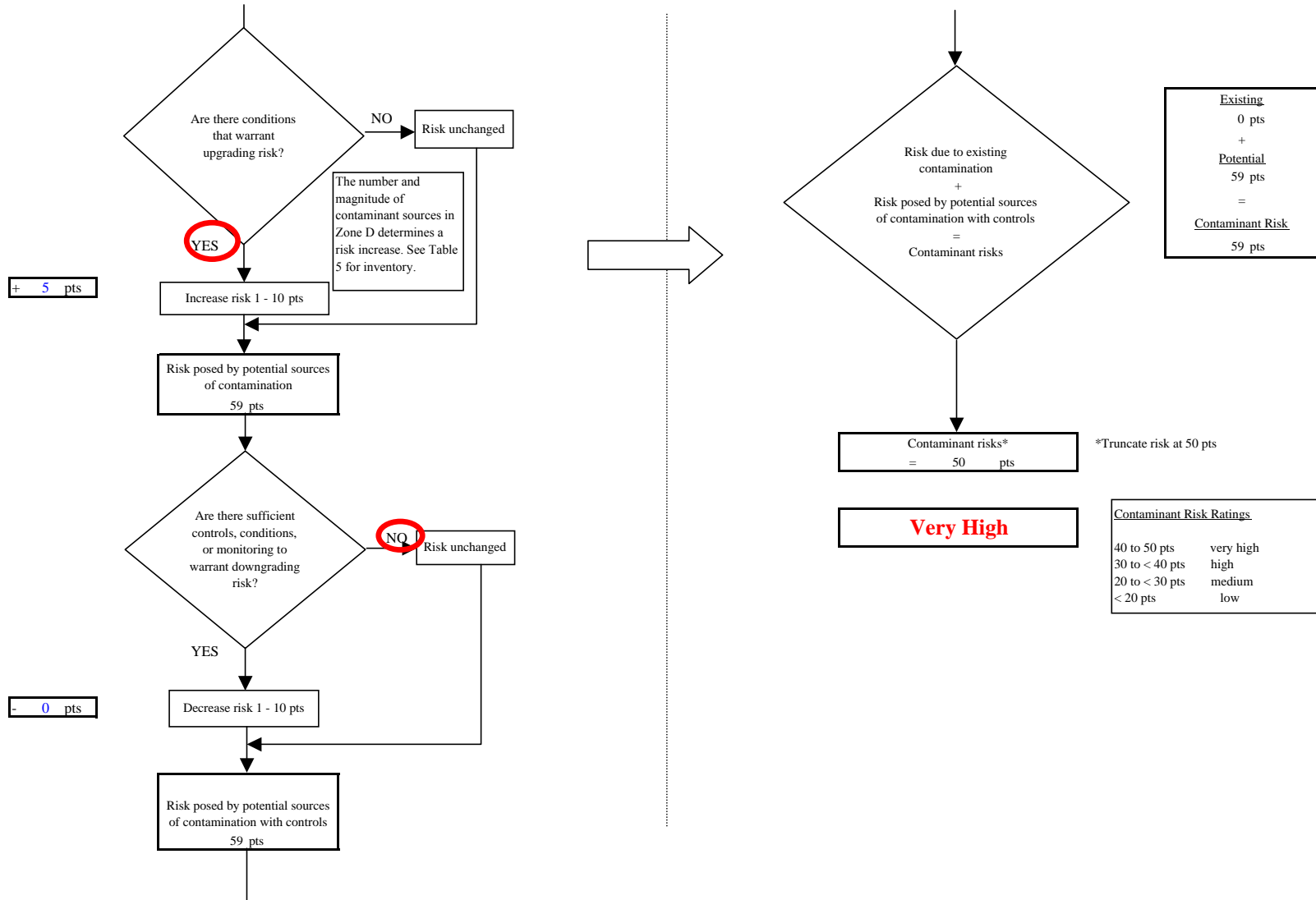
Matrix Score 50

Note: Septic systems, sewerlines, and roads are each assigned a risk ranking for each individual contaminant source in the CSI. The VA, however, counts these contaminant sources as a group and assigns a calculated number of either "lows" or "mediums" based on the density.





**Chart 9. Contaminant risks for USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters (PWS No. 271538.001) - Heavy Metals, Cyanide and Other Inorganic Chemicals**



**Chart 10. Vulnerability analysis for USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters (PWS No. 271538.001) - Heavy Metals, Cyanide and Other Inorganic Chemicals**

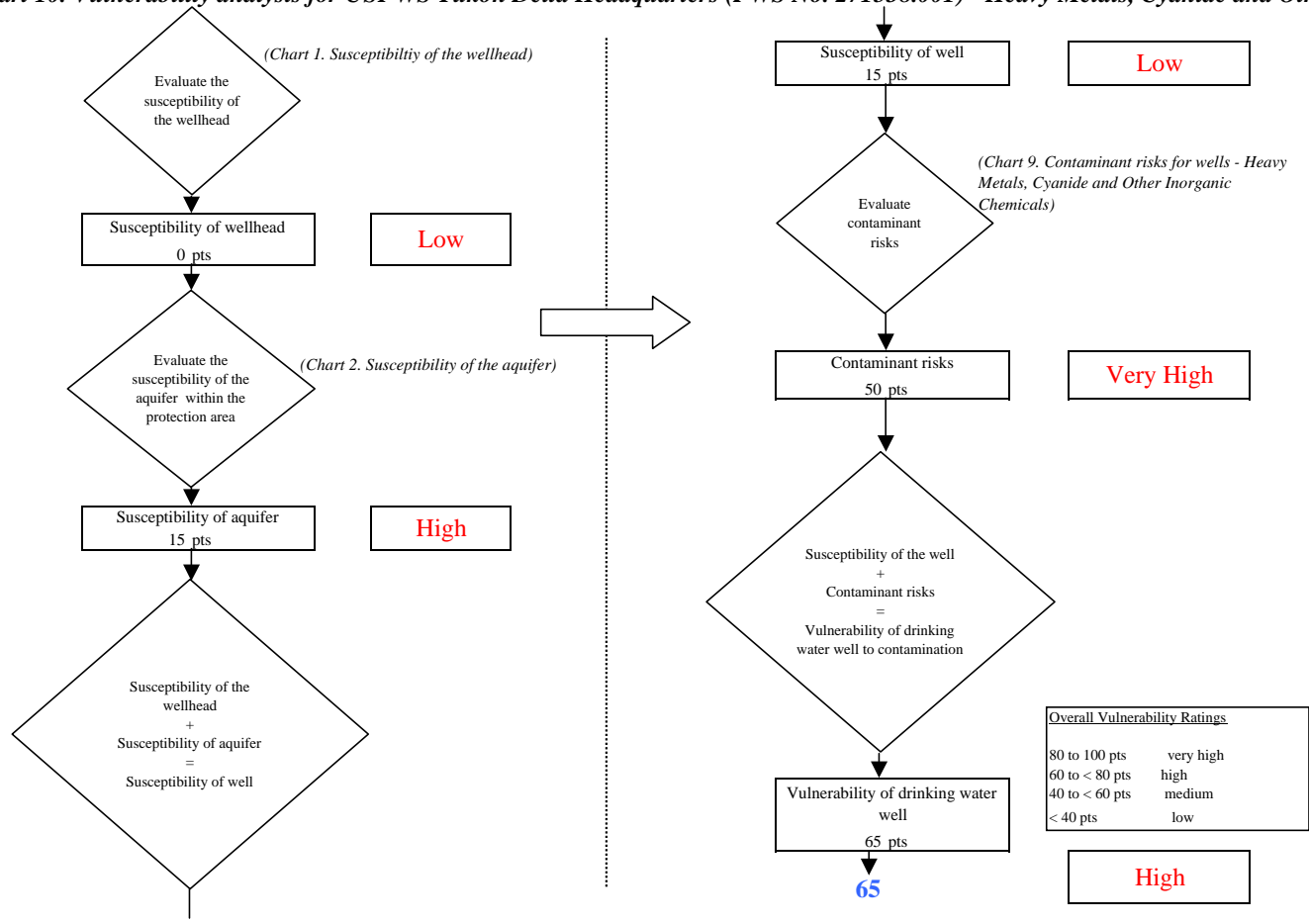


Chart 11. Contaminant risks for USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters (PWS No. 271538.001) - Synthetic Organic Chemicals

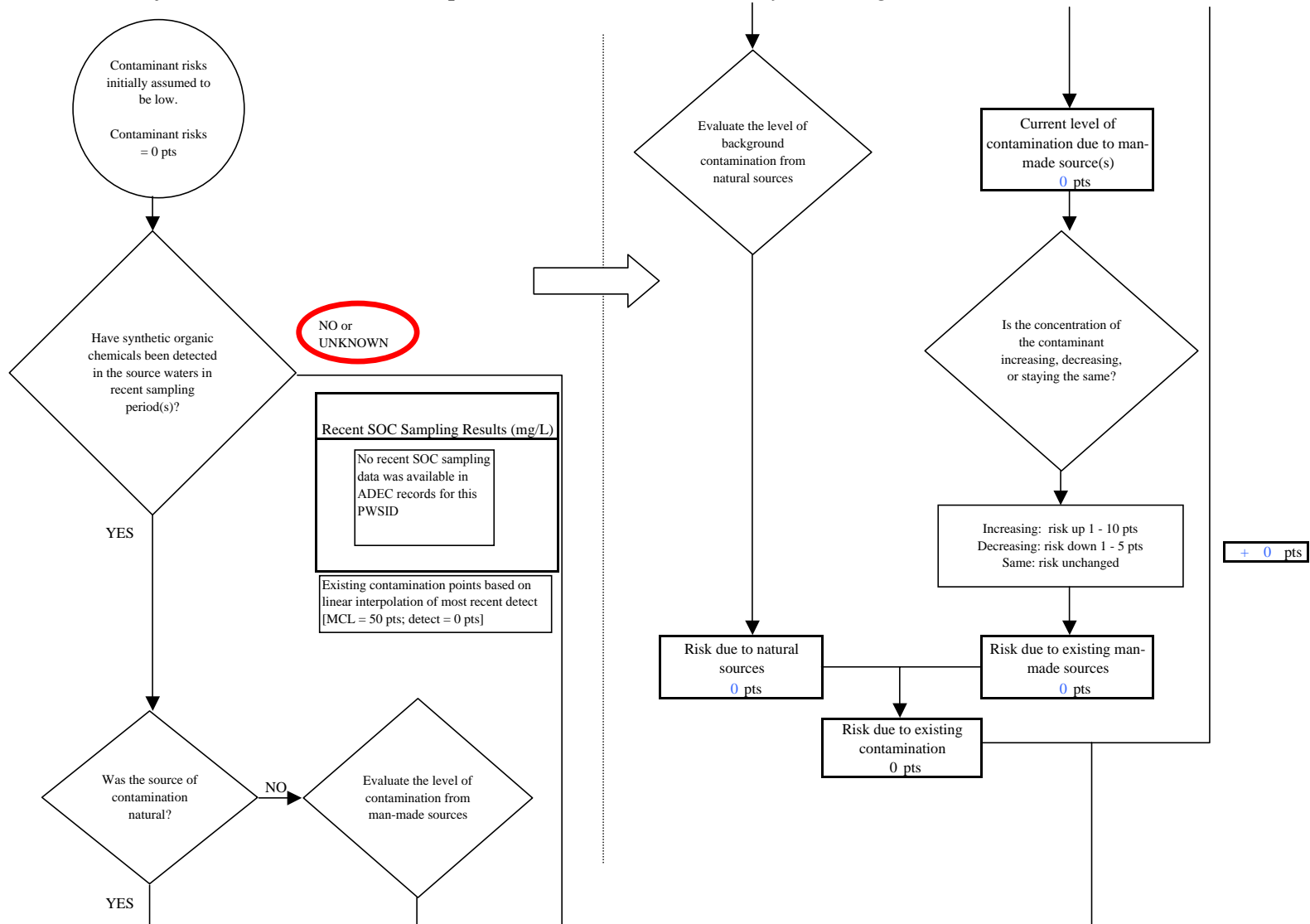


Chart 11. Contaminant risks for USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters (PWS No. 271538.001) - Synthetic Organic Chemicals

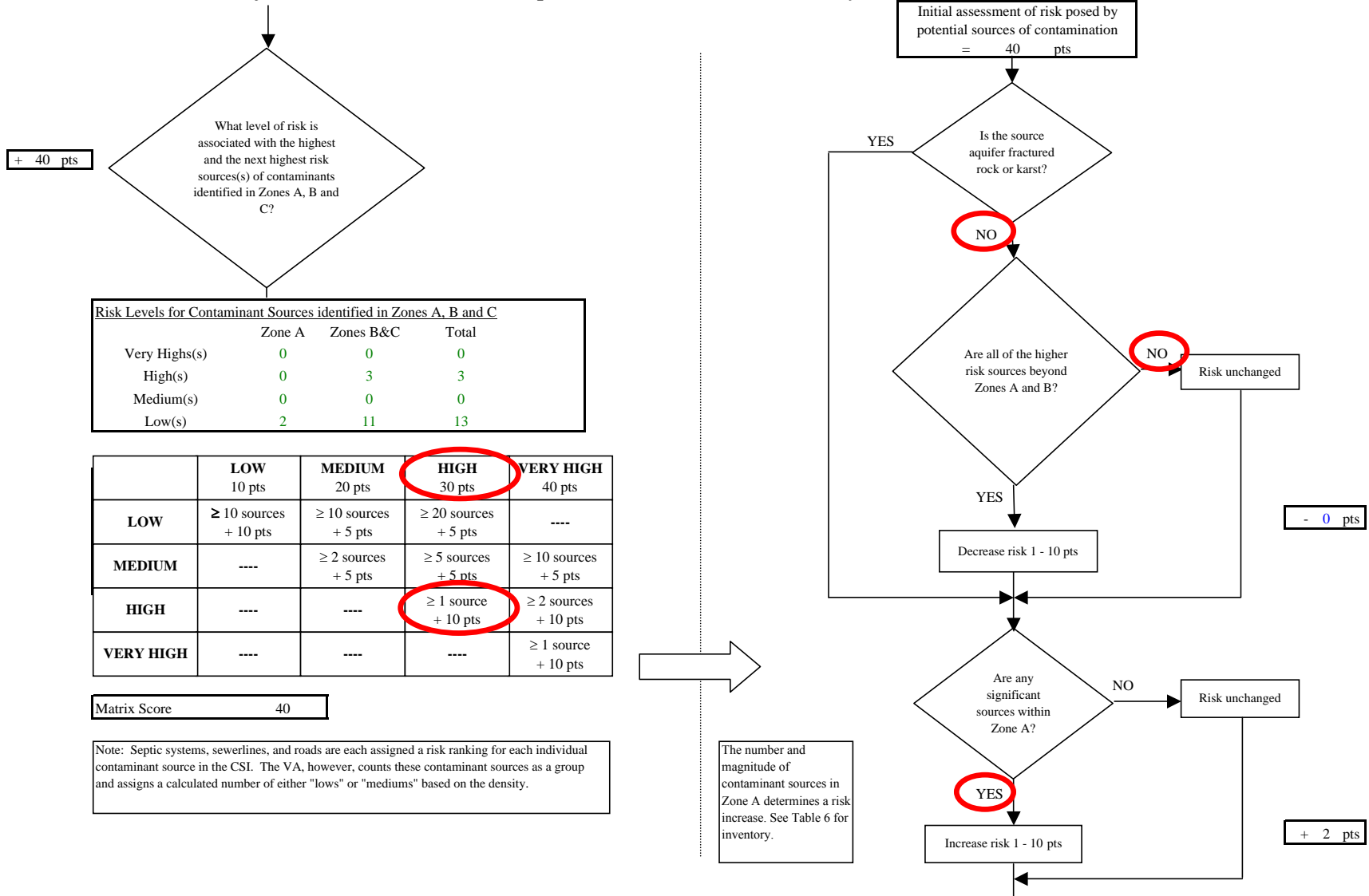
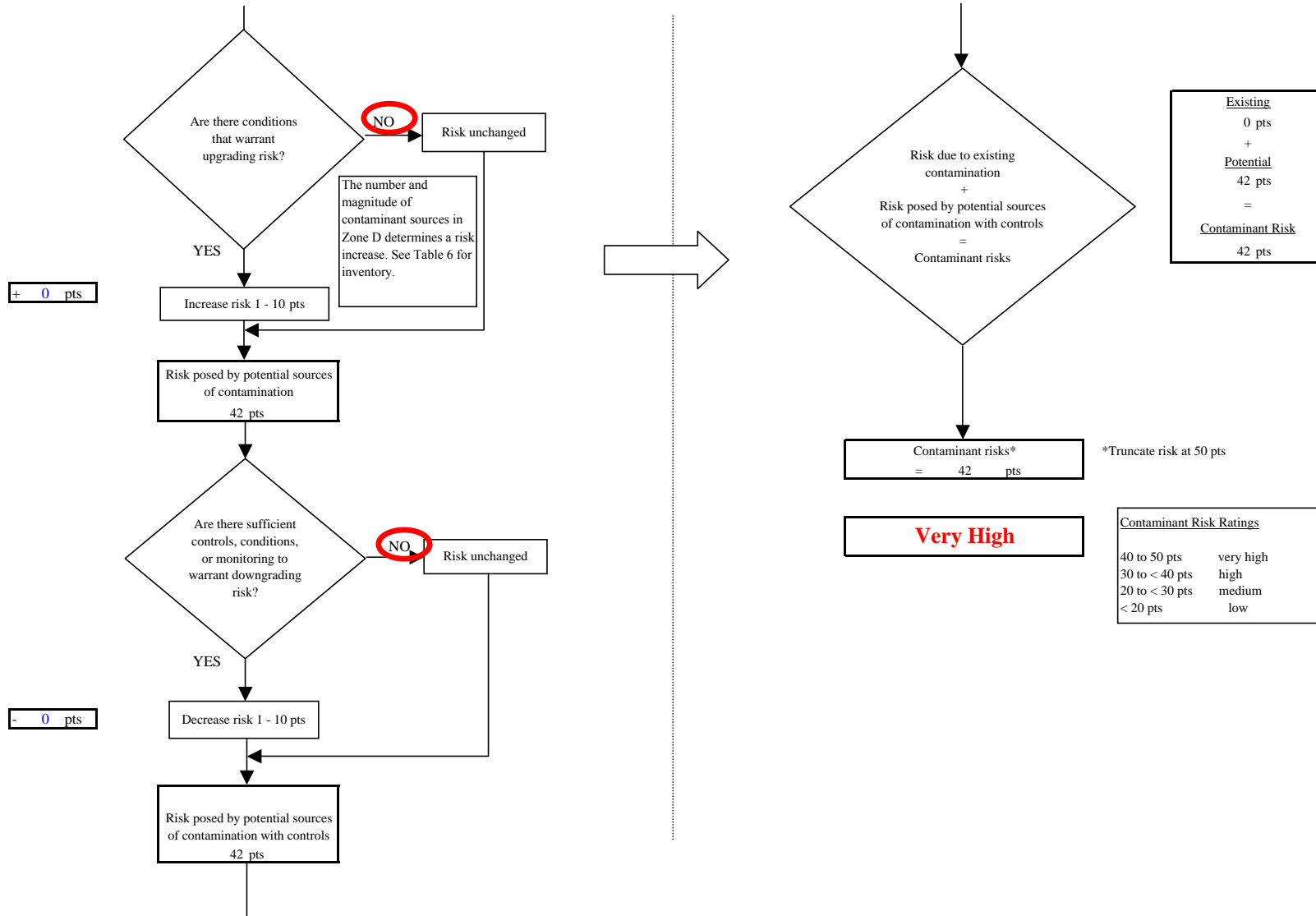


Chart 11. Contaminant risks for USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters (PWS No. 271538.001) - Synthetic Organic Chemicals



**Chart 12. Vulnerability analysis for USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters (PWS No. 271538.001) - Synthetic Organic Chemicals**

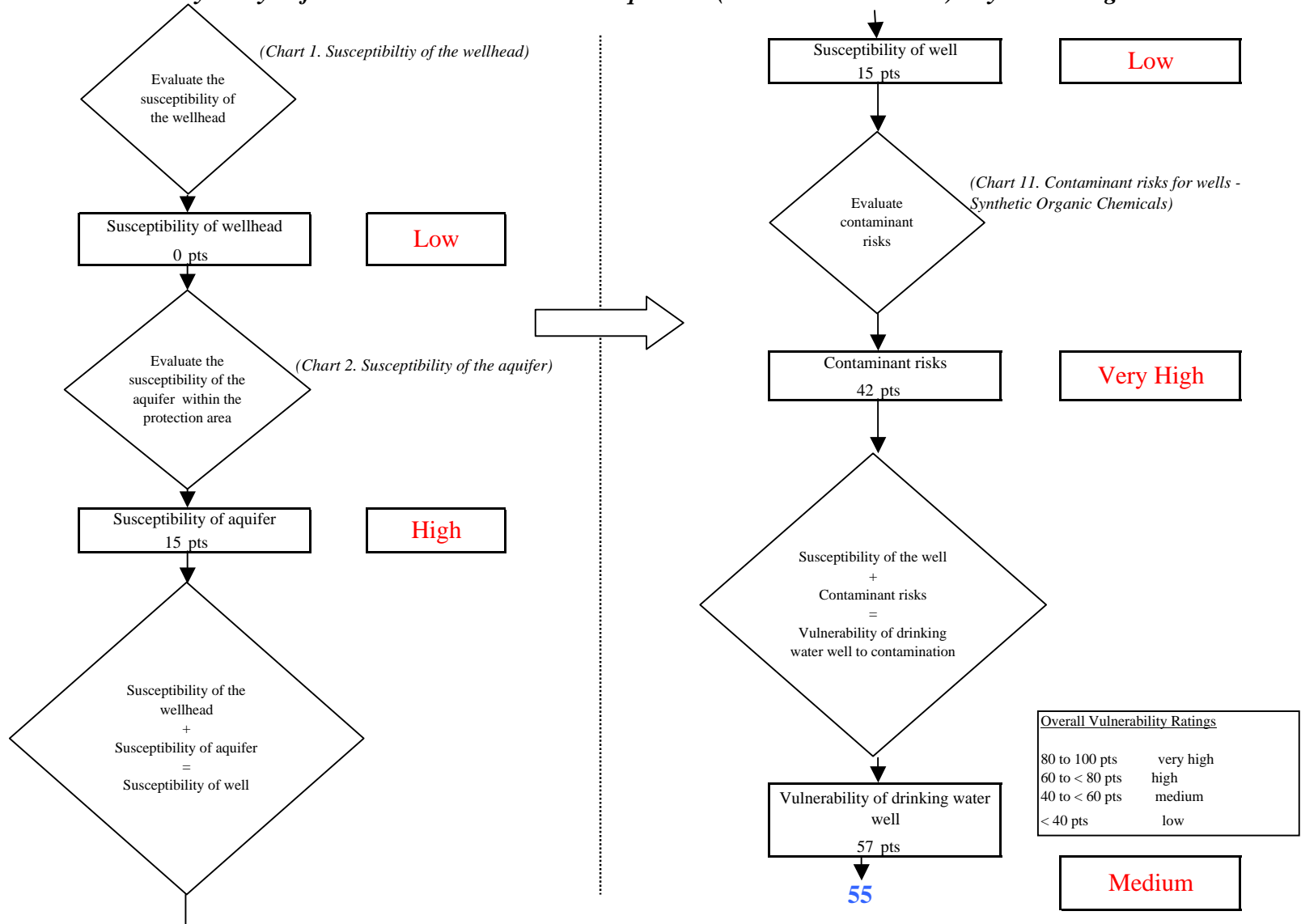


Chart 13. Contaminant risks for USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters (PWS No. 271538.001) - Other Organic Chemicals

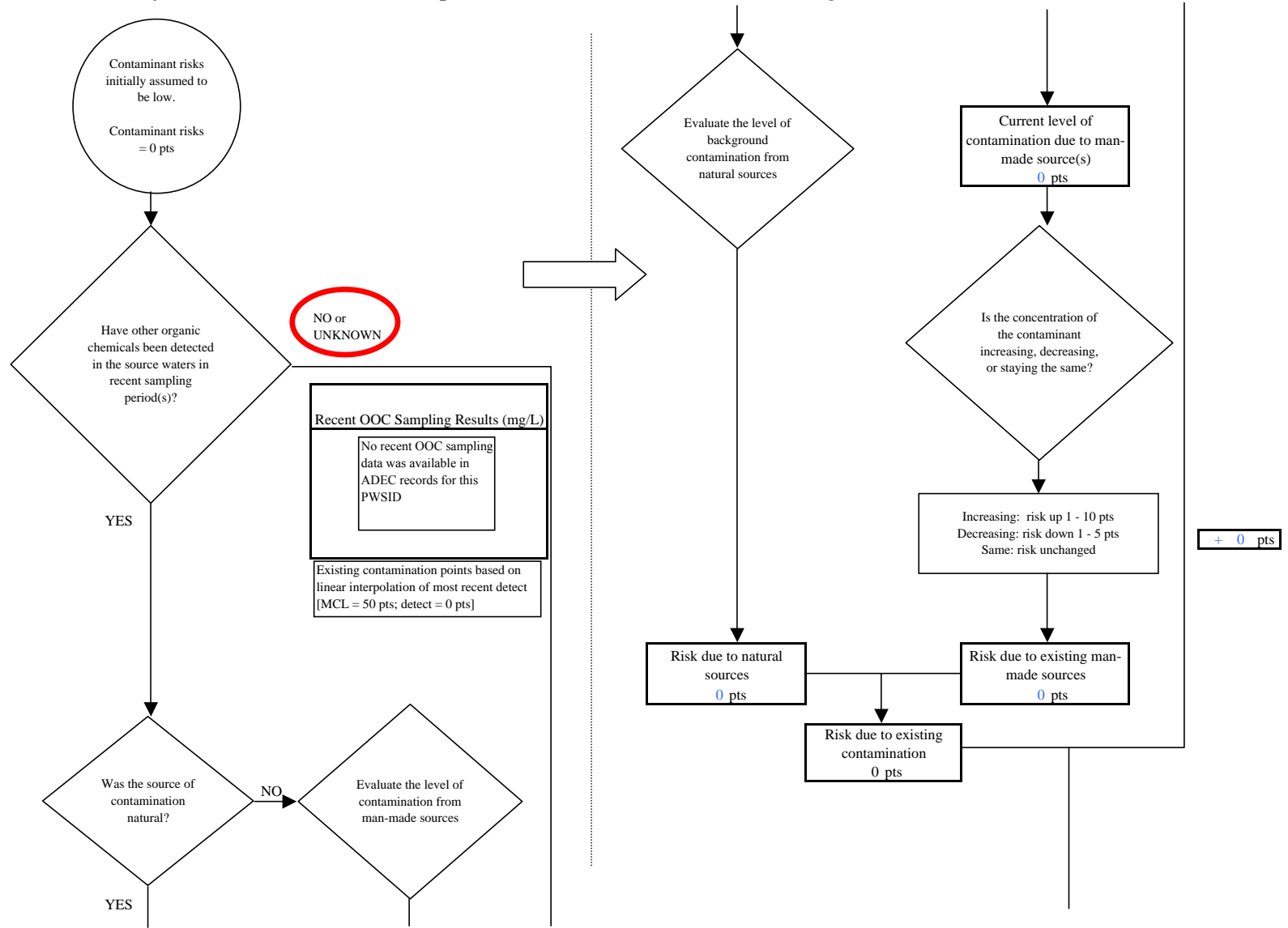


Chart 13. Contaminant risks for USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters (PWS No. 271538.001) - Other Organic Chemicals

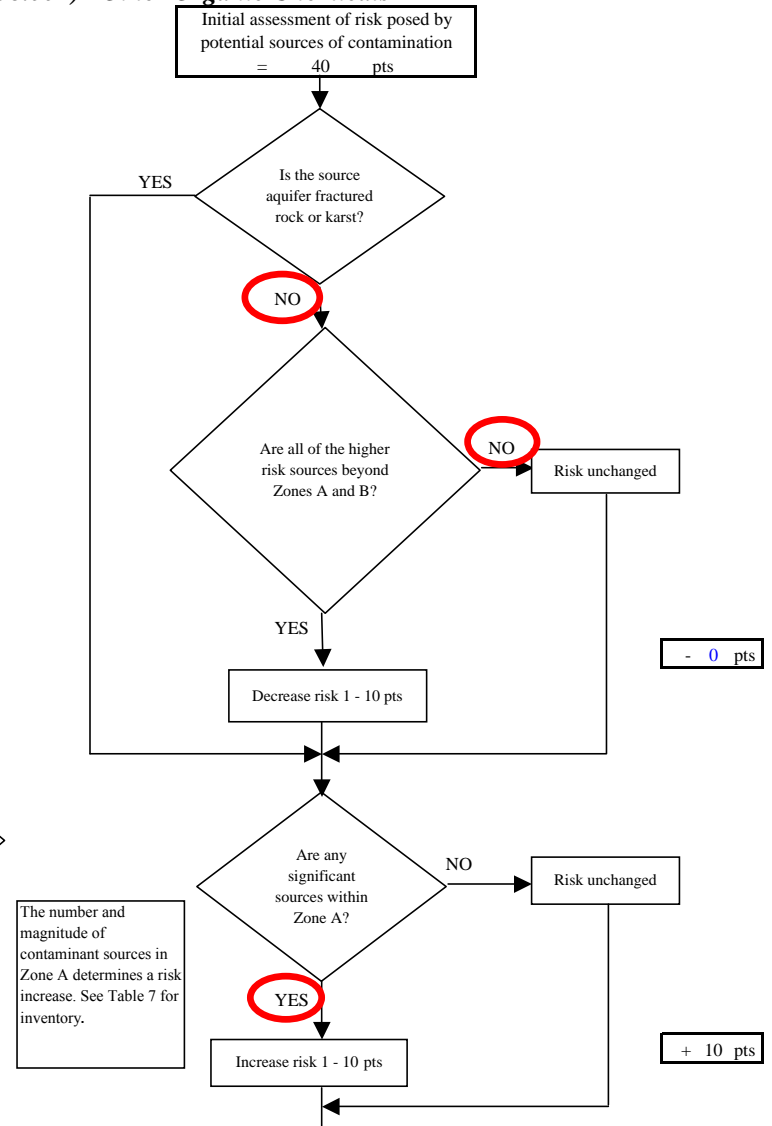
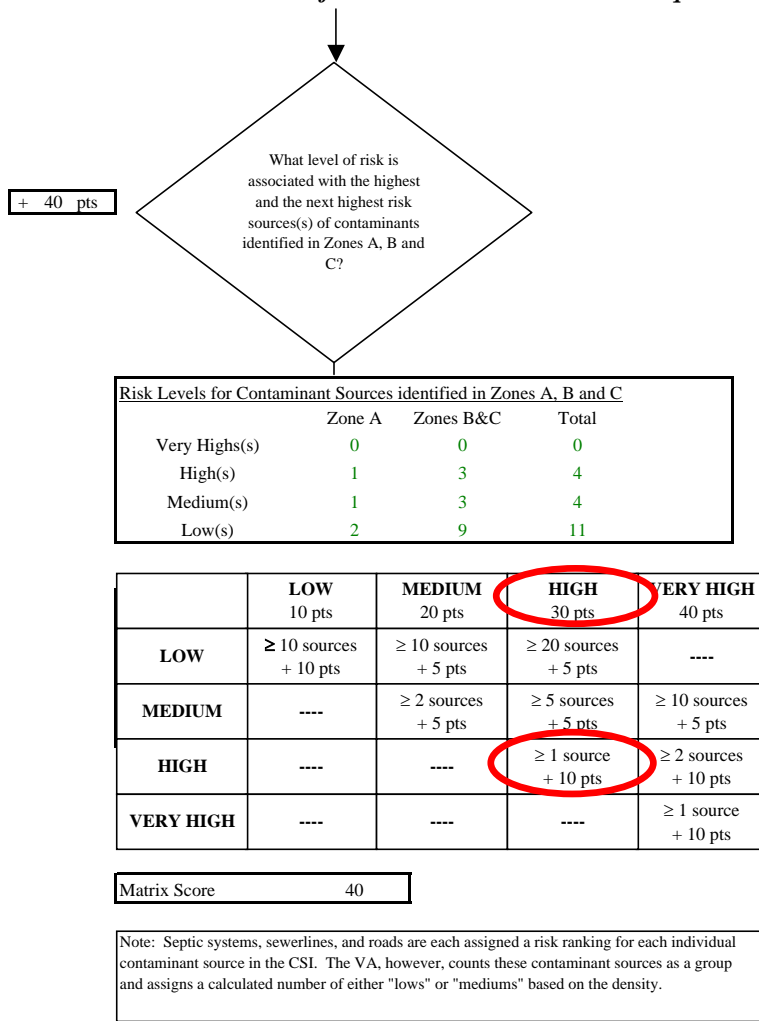
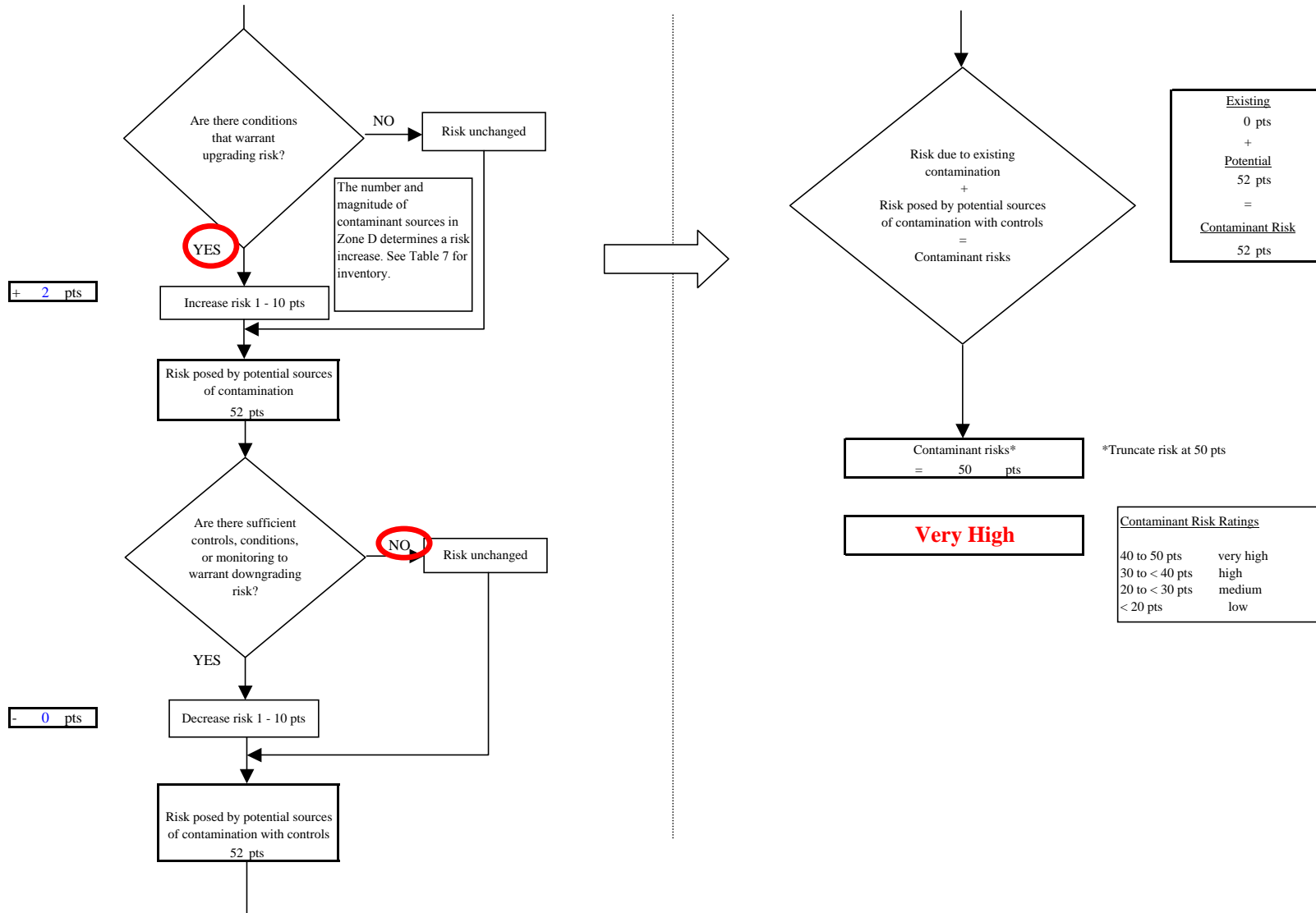




Chart 13. Contaminant risks for USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters (PWS No. 271538.001) - Other Organic Chemicals



**Chart 14. Vulnerability analysis for USFWS Yukon Delta Headquarters (PWS No. 271538.001) - Other Organic Chemicals**

